THE SENTINEL.
JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

MORE REVENUE SWINDLING.

This was once a startling head for a newspaper article, but it has become too common now to excite remark. And this swindling in its most common form is no longer the cheating of the revenue by frauds among the people, but the defrauding of the people by official dereliction on the part of their rulers—the revenue officials.

The case before us is as gross an instance as any we have ever recorded as likely to awaken no little resentment on the part of the victims.

We will make it plain in few words—The old revenue law by section 79 and its amendments levied a special tax on wholesale dealers of fifty dollars; and went on to say: "And if their annual sales exceed $50,000, for every additional $1,000 in excess of $50,000 they shall pay one dollar; and the amount of all sales within the year beyond $50,000 shall be returned monthly to the assistant assessor, and the TAX ON SALES in excess of $50,000 shall be assessed by the assessors, and paid monthly as other monthly taxes are assessed and paid."

Here were two distinct taxes: one a special license tax of fifty dollars, to be paid annually on the 1st of May; the other a "tax on sales," so called by the law itself, to be assessed and paid monthly.

The new revenue law, recently passed, enacts that all "the special taxes imposed by section 79" shall cease on the 1st of May next; and that "the several taxes on sales imposed by the revenue laws now in force, with certain exceptions named, shall cease on the 1st of October." The reason for this distinction was very plain; the special tax being payable once a year was allowed to run the year out; the tax on sales being assessed monthly could be stopped at pleasure, and it was to be ended on and after October 1, 1870.

It would seem to an honest reader of the act that nothing could be plainer; but the Revenue Department at Washington, intent only on squeezing out of the mercantile community every dollar that can be extorted by the most ingenious twisting of the law, have decided that the tax on sales being provided for in the same section with the special tax must be considered as part of it, and must be collected up to the 1st of May!

The new law reads (section 2): "*And be it further enacted*, That on and after the first day of October, 1870, the several taxes on sales imposed by the internal revenue laws now in force" (saving exceptions) "be, and the same are hereby repealed." Is the monthly assessment of the wholesale dealer a tax on sales? It is so described, as we have seen, in express terms in the place where it is enacted. The only authority for collecting it is the clause which says: "And the tax on sales in excess of $50,000 shall be assessed by the assessors and paid monthly."

And in spite of this the Deputy Commissioner says it is not a tax on sales, but a special tax, and must be collected until next May. Of course, it will be paid under protest, but there is no legal way of stopping the collection, as the law forbids the courts from interfering, no matter how great the injustice. And this is the land which was to be a refuge from the oppressor and the home of civil and religious liberty!—*N. Y. Journal of Commerce.*

FREEDOM OF ELECTIONS.—The display of party morals since Radicalism came into power will be appreciated by contrasting a recent order from high official quarters, for an assessment of the salaries of all office holders, with a notable warning against the very same practice by Daniel Webster, when Secretary of State. There has been a great deal of protest, and justly, too, against an imposition of this sort. It establishes the fact that the public offices are to be had on the sole principle of purchase and sale, and held only on condition that they be used as sources of a profligate influence over the freedom of elections. Until these latter times of a promised improvement in everything, we have had no such corrupt demonstrations. It remains for professed puritans in politics to introduce a practice at which former Administrations have revolted, as the following circular, addressed by Mr. Webster to Secretary Ewing will show:

CIRCULAR.
DEPARTMENT OF STATE,
March 20, 1841.

To the Hon. Thomas Ewing,
Secretary of the Treasury:

SIR: The President is of the opinion that it is a great abuse to bring the patronage of the General Government into conflict with the freedom of elections; and that this abuse ought to be corrected wherever it may have been permitted to exist, and to be prevented for the future.

He therefore directs that information be given to all officers and agents in your Department of the public service that partisan interference in popular elections, whether of State officers or officers of this Government, and for whomsoever, or against whomsoever it may be exercised, or the payment of any contribution or assessment on salaries, or official compensation for party or election purposes, will be regarded by him as a cause of REMOVAL.

It is not intended that any officer shall be restrained in the free and proper expression and maintenance of his opinions respecting public men or public measures, or in the exercise, to the fullest degree, of the constitutional right of suffrage. But persons employed under the Government, and paid for their services out of the public Treasury, are not expected to take an active or officious part in attempts to influence the minds of voters or others; such conduct being deemed inconsistent with the spirit of the Constitution, and the duties of public agents acting under it; and the President is resolved, so far as depends upon him, that while the exercise of the elective franchise by the people shall be free from undue influences of official station and authority, opinion shall also be free among the officers and agents of the government.

I have the honor to be, sir, your obedient servant,

DANIEL WEBSTER.

THE COUNTESS DE MONTIJO, mother of the Empress of the French, receives daily telegrams from Eugenie who, in these anxious moments, stands sadly in need of a consoler. The Empress expresses herself quite content with any fate Providence may have in store for her. That the imperial family are really alarmed at their position, and expect serious eventualities, is proved by the fact that a day or two ago seventy-four large cases arrived in Madrid by the Northern Railway, consigned to the Countess de Montijo. Their size and weight left little doubt of the contents. The Countess applied to Prim and Serrano to know if a shelter would be open in Spain, and the reply was affirmative and prompt. How strange it would be if the Empress returns once more to the land of her birth, and to her old title of Condesa de Teba! The old lady, her mother, has a fine residence in Madrid, and a still finer one at Carabanchel, about four miles out of Madrid, near the spot where Enrique de Bourbon and the Duke of Montpensier fought their fatal duel.

The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. VI. RALEIGH, N. C., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1870. NO. 16

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
AUCTION
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
RALEIGH, N. C.
sept 27-tf

NEW PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY
BY
WILLIAM SHELBURN,
(Above the Store formerly occupied by A. D. Taylor.) Just Opened with
NEW INSTRUMENTS (with latest improvements)
NEW STYLES FRAMES,
NEW STYLES CASES,
And the best light in the State. Can furnish a picture in any size or style frame.
Particular attention given to copying from old pictures. No money has been spared to make this equal to any Gallery in the State. Satisfaction guaranteed or no charge.
WILLIAM SHELBURN,
Fayetteville Street,
sep 1-tf Raleigh, N. C.

DROPSY, RHUMATISM AND CANCER CURED.
TO THE AFFLICTED.
I WILL Cure any case of Dropsy of any form. Cases that are given up to die, I can cure. I can cure any case of Rhumatism in its first stages.
I can also cure Cancers in their first stages.
Also Burns.
No Cure—No Pay.
JAS. H. WEST,
sept 5-tf Raleigh, N. C.

HERO FRUIT JARS.
FRESH arrival at reduced prices.
THOMAS H. BRIGGS.
sept 2-tf

FALL AND WINTER IMPORTATION
1870.
RIBBONS
—Millinery and Straw Goods.
ARMSTRONG, CATOR & CO.
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
Bonnet, Trimming and Velvet Ribbons,
Bonnet Silks, Satins and Velvets,
Bleeds, Nets, Crapes, Ruches, Flowers, Feathers, Ornaments,
STRAW BONNETS
and
LADIES' HATS,
TRIMMED and UNTRIMMED,
SHAKER HOODS, &c.
237 and 239 Baltimore Street.
BALTIMORE, MD.
Offer the largest Stock to be found in this Country, and unequalled in choice, variety and cheapness, comprising the latest Parisian novelties.
Orders solicited and prompt attention given.
aug 12 1o.

WALTER CLARK,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
SCOTLAND NECK, N. C.
Practices in the Courts of Halifax, Martin, Bertie and Northampton. Also in the Federal and Supreme Courts.
Collections made in any part of North Carolina. mar 31-d&ewfm

TOBACCO.
Price reduced. No. 1, Chewing Tobacco and Common for sale.
aug 24-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

A CARD.
MISS NANCY HILLYARD IS PREPARED to accommodate families and the travelling public with Board and Lodging by the day week or month on reasonable terms. Also, she will take Students of the University as Boarders for the session.
CHAPEL HILL, July 9-d6w

WANTED.
TWO Sober first class Boot and Shoe Makers. On custom work. Address at once.
D. C. MURRAY,
sept 8-3t Raleigh, N. C.

Cheese, Cheese, Cheese.
A Lot of fine Cheese just arrived at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.
aug 31-tf

ASTHMA,
The Most Terrible of all Diseases.
PERSONS AFFLICTED WITH THIS TERRible disease will find it greatly to their interest to address me. I have a never failing remedy. I have had the disease in its worst forms for over 20 years, and was cured in one week. Best references will be given to the most distinguished physicians in the United States.
W. C. BLOUNT,
DUPLIN, Wayne Co., N. C.
Sept. 9th, 1870-1m-law

A Rare Chance to Make Money!
WANTED—Some one in every city, town, village, and neighborhood, throughout the country to engage in a light and pleasant business, suitable for either sex. Wages FROM $10 TO $35 PER WEEK. For particulars, address or call at the office of the
PRESS & FARMER CO.,
No. 1, Fayetteville St.
June 16-tf Raleigh, N. C.

A. BALDING'S
PATENT GLASS SUBMERGED
DOUBLE-ACTING FORCE PUMP.
SUBSTITUTE FOR A FIRE ENGINE.
THIS Pump will pump 30 gallons of water per minute, will never get out the packing, has no friction, no water ever stands in its pipes to freeze, and is less liable to get out of order than any other pump now used. It can be set up in a short time by any ordinary mechanic.
The No. 3 pump for yard wells will be sold at from $20 to $30, capable of throwing 30 gallons of water per minute. The price of No. 2 for railroad stations, throwing 60 gallons per minute, will be given upon application.
Having the exclusive right to this pump for the States of North and South Carolina, and having established a factory for the manufacture of them at Wilson, N. C., I will receive orders for them at Wilson, and will ship them by Express C. O. D., or, if the money is sent me, by the regular freight. The number of feet in the depth of the well must be given in all cases.
ap 28-1pdaw JOHN L. KITCHIN.
FOR SALE BY
J. L. KITCHIN, Wilson, N. C.
Sole Agent for North and South Carolina.

100,000 Fruit Trees.
ADAPTED TO SOUTHERN CULTURE,
At New Garden Nurseries.
SEND for a Catalogue and see what we have. Good reliable agents are wanted to canvass, by which a paying commission will be given. For further information address
J. LINDLEY & SON,
aug 3-wtf Greensboro, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

C. W. TOPPING & CO.,
Produce Commission Merchants,
343 GREENWICH STREET, N. Y.
RECEIVERS of all kinds of Southern and Northern production, such as Tobacco, Wool, Hops, Hides, Skins, Furs, Feathers, Hemp, Rags, Beeswax, Green and Dried Fruits, Beans, Peas, Seeds, Flour and Grain, Pork, Beef, Venison, Poultry, Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Lard, Tallow, High Wines, &c., &c.
Our long experience in the commission business enables us to sell goods without delay for the highest market prices. Marking plates and circulars sent on application. Commission for selling produce 5 per cent. Wool, Tobacco, &c., 2½ per cent. Consignments solicited. "Agents wanted."
aug 5-d6m

THEY HAVE COME.
MARIA ANTONNETTA SLIPPERS.
VERY LOW PRICES.
ALSO,
PHILADELPHIA HAND MADE LADIES' GAITERS AND BOOTEES.
W. H. & R. S. Tucker & Co.
aug 4 tf

NOTICE.
ORANGES and LEMONS. Fresh arrivals and in Store to-day. At
aug 2-tf W. A. GATTIS'.

WILLIAM G. MORISEY,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Office—First floor above R. B. Andrews & Co., near Tucker Hall, Fayetteville street.
Professional and business considerations have induced me to move my office to the Capital of the State. I will, therefore be pleased to see, or hear, from my clients and friends at Raleigh, N. C.
For the present I will continue to regard myself a citizen of Goldsboro' and of Wayne county, and on Monday of every week will see my friends at the office of Dr. GEORGE L. KIRBY, in Goldsboro', to transact business. I will also, until further notice, practice in the Counties, in which I have heretofore practiced.
Aug 9-d1y WILLIAM G. MORISEY.

ECLECTIC INSTITUTE.
37 and 39 Mt. Vernon Place,
BALTIMORE, MD.
MRS. LETITIA TYLER SEMPLE, OF VIRGINIA PRINCIPAL.
THIS School for Young Ladies will re-open on THURSDAY, 15th September, 1870, and close the last week in June, 1871. Number of Pupils limited to 40. For Circulars, &c., apply by letter to the PRINCIPAL.
July 21-d6w

PIANO TUNING.
JAMES PERSON RESPECTFULLY Informs the citizens of Raleigh, that he has returned and will give his attention to the tuning and repairing of Piano Fortes, for those who desire his services.
An excellent second hand Piano as good as new for sale at a low price, at J. A. Jones' Book Store, where Mr. P. will receive his orders.
aug 18-1w

N. C. CUT HERRINGS
at low price to close consignment.
aug 24-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

New Mullets, New Mullets.
A Fine lot of New Mullets at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.
aug 31-tf

For Flour Sacks.
GOOD 4-4 Sheetings for making Flour Sacks, for sale by
aug 31-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

Leather, Leather.
GOOD Sole and Harness Leather arriving at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.
aug 31-tf

Shot, Shot, Shot.
BIRD, Squirrel, Duck, Turkey and Deer Shot arriving at
aug 31-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

Notice.
OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.
This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.
GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

GULLETTS STEEL BRUSH GIN.
ANY PLANTER OWNING ONE OF OUR Gins which needs any repairs or which does not come up to his expectations can get the repairs done free of cost. Each one of the Gins is warranted. Mr. Clark is now with me and will remain to set up all of the new Gins and to make any repairs necessary, on those out of repair. Planters desiring to purchase had best call and see me.
aug 22-tf G. T. STRONACH, Ag't.

PLOWS, PLOWS, PLOWS.
FOR FALL WORK.
50 "Tar Heel" Two Horse Plows.
50 "Needle" One " "
500 No. 0. " " "
20 Porter & Smith Straw Cutters.
All of my own manufacture. Made of the best material and must give satisfaction.
B. F. WILLIAMSON,
sept 5-1w Raleigh, N. C.

100 BARRELS WHISKEY.
Our Corn Whiskey is again before the public, refer to any of the Physicians as to purchaser &c.
a 23-tf G. T. STRONACH.

IMPROVED
APPLE PARERS CORERS AND SLICES,
Received this day
Call soon.
Price $2 00
aug 6-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS,
DEALER IN
FAMILY GROCERIES,
NORTH SIDE OF MARKET SQUARE,
(Store Building recently occupied by Jeff. Fisher.)
RALEIGH, N. C.,
HAS JUST RECEIVED A NICE LOT OF Family Groceries! R. C., Va. and Western Bacon, North Carolina and Baltimore City Lard, a superior lot of North Carolina Flour. Also Corn, Meal, Mackerel by the kit, and Mullets by the barrel and in small quantities to suit families. Also Superior Western New York
DAIRY BUTTER,
Which I will keep on hand regularly. Call and examine it. oct 8-dtf

BRICK, BRICK.
I AM now making brick in large numbers. Builders and parties wishing to buy would do well to apply to me before purchasing elsewhere. Address, care W. C. STRONACH & Co., who have authority to make contracts for me.
my 10-tf NORTON ALLCOTT.

WE OFFER LOW FOR CASH:
25 Bbls. Sugar A sorted.
2 Sacks Coffee "
100 Bushel White Corn Meal.
50 Bbls. Cotton Seed Meal.
50 " Flour assorted.
SANDERS & MONIE.
ap 18-tf

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

WHOLESALE
TRADE.
SPRING 1870.
JORDAN & CARR
PETERSBURG, VA.,
Offer to the merchants of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee one of the largest and most complete stocks of
DRUGS, MEDICINES,
CHEMICALS, PAINTS,
OILS, DYE STUFFS,
Window-Glass, Glassware, Varnishes, Brushes, Perfumery, Fancy Articles, &c., &c., to be found south of New York. Call and examine their stock.
ap 18-tf

IMPORTANT TO PLANTERS.
WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED DIRECT from Liverpool fifty tons of the celebrated
COTTON ARROW TIE
Which was used to cover half the Cotton crop of 1869.
These Ties are said to be the best Tie in the market. We will fill orders at the lowest market price.
Liberal discount to the trade.
DREWRY & BARKLEY, Ag'ts.,
GROCERY AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS
No. 180 Sycamore Street
July 30-1m Petersburg, Va.

DUNN'S PATENT COTTON TIE.
WE BEG TO ANNOUNCE that we have been appointed Sole Agents for the sale of the above Patent Tie in Virginia and North Carolina.
The satisfaction it gave last season wherever used, warrants us in recommending it as the best tie yet introduced. It combines the advantages of great strength, great simplicity and ease in manipulation, besides the difficulty of taking up the slack of the band in the operation of baling, is entirely obviated.
We shall have our supply direct from the manufacturer in England, for delivery in July or August, and at lowest market rates.
Liberal terms to the trade.
my 31-6m. McILWAINE & CO.
PETERSBURG, VA.

LAST AND BEST
IMPROVED
PARING, CORING AND SLICING
MACHINE.
TAKES ONLY THREE TURNS TO PARE Core and slice an Apple.
It does it all at once. It will pare without slicing if desired.
Price $9.
July 19-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

ARMISTEAD JONES,
Attorney and Counsellor.
RALEIGH, N. C.
PRACTICES IN THE STATE AND FEDERAL COURTS.
Prompt Attention given to all Professional Business.
OFFICE ON MARTIN STREET, NEAR THE POST OFFICE.
july 11-3m

STOVES.
A large stock of all kinds.
JULIUS LEWIS.

500 SUNDOWNS and Seasides,
At
ap 16-tf MRS. CETTINGER'S.

RIBBONS at
ap 16-tf MRS. CETTINGER'S.

THE most fashionable buy
At
ap 16-tf MRS. CETTINGER'S.

EVERYBODY is treated with politeness at
ap 16-tf MRS. CETTINGER'S.

150 TIROLIAN Hats,
At
ap 16-tf MRS. CETTINGER'S.

SO Call and buy your Bonnets and Hats at
MRS. CETTINGER'S.
ap 16-tf

200 JESSIE Hats,
At
ap 16-tf MRS CETTINGER'S.

400 BREWSTER, Princess, Clarence, Julia, Vela, Pinet, Viola, Sues and last but not least.
500 SHOO FLY HATS,
with a number of other popular styles at
ap 16-tf MRS. CETTINGER'S.

MORE Hats and Bonnets just received.
At
ap 16-tf MRS. CETTINGER'S.

SPECIAL NOTICE TO CITY TAX PAYERS.
THE COMMISSIONERS, REGULARLY IN session, in the Mayor's Office, of this City, of the county of Wake and State of North Carolina, authorized and ordered me on Wednesday evening last, to publish on the 15th of this month, the names of all delinquent tax payers; and twenty days thereafter, in compliance with the City Charter, Section 48th, proceed to collect by distress and sale.
I also, give notice that I shall be at said office from 9 A. M., to 2 P. M. each day, (Sundays excepted,) till Saturday the 10th instant; after which, at home, till the day aforesaid for advertising, posting my books.
S. N. WHITSON,
sep City Collector.

Artists Colors and Brushes.
AN assortment of Tube Colors and Sable Brushes, Oils, Varnishes &c., for sale at.
PESCUD, LEE & CO'S.
aug 31 tf Drug Store.

Harness and Saddlery.
A Complete Stock.
G. T. STRONACH.
aug 31-tf

MRS. DR. R. G. DANE'S, LATE PRINCIPAL of the Hampton, Female Institute, Virginia will open a Boarding and Day school for young Ladies, at No. 9 North Gilmer St., Baltimore, Sept. 14th. Course of study thorough and practical.
Board and Tuition per year $225.
aug 31-d&ewtw1*

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

MALTBY HOUSE,
BALTIMORE, MD.
C. R. HOGAN ..... Proprietor.
REDUCTION OF FARE.
IN consideration of the general decline in cost of all necessaries appertaining to Hotel Keeping, the price of Board will be reduced on and after January 1st, 1870, to
$2.50 Per Day,
being determined that nothing will be left undone in the future to make the "MALTBY" what it has been in the past—second to none in the city.
feb 28-1y

MISCELLANEOUS
NEW JEWELRY STORE.
EDWARD FASNACH,
15, FAYETTEVILLE ST.
NEW STOCK
OF
WATCHES AND JEWELRY AND CLOCKS.
Roger's Tableware,
SPECTACLES TO SUIT ALL AGES, FOR WEAK AND SHORT SIGHT.
Repairing done by skilful workmen.
Hair Jewelry made to order.
Country orders for Goods and Repairs promptly attended to.
aug 28-3m

HISTORY OF THE WAR,
BETWEEN THE STATES.
Its Causes, Character, Conduct and Results.
BY
Honorable Alexander Stevens.
The second volume of this valuable Work has just been issued by the Publishers.
The subscription list for Raleigh, Goldsboro' and some other points in Wayne county has been placed in my hands.
Subscribers can now obtain their books at my store, those residing in Wayne will be waited upon by an agent.
Persons desiring to subscribe for both Volumes can now do so and they will be delivered at once.
I am the only authorized Agent for the counties of Wake and Wayne.
Price, in extra Morocco Cloth, $3.75 per Vol.
" " Fine Leather (Library style) 4.50 " "
" " Half Calf, 5.50 " "
ALFRED WILLIAMS,
aug 27-tf Bookseller & Stationer.

SUMMER COOKING STOVES. Price $9.
At
July 25-tf GEO. E. LOUGEE'S.

CHARCOAL FURNACES for sale by
GEO. E. LOUGEE.
July 25 tf

BIRD CAGES.
MOCKING and CANARY BIRD CAGES. For sale by
July 25-tf GEO. E. LOUGEE.

ICE CREAM FREEZERS.
THE TORREY and "PACKER" ICE CREAM FREEZER, for sale low by
July 25-tf GEO. E. LOUGEE.

"HERO," "GEM" and MASONS Improved Fruit Jars for sale by
GEO. E. LOUGEE,
July 25-tf AGENT.

BRASS PRESERVING KETTLES, assorted sizes, at
July 25-tf GEO. E. LOUGEE'S.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C,
S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Feb 28-tf

JOS. W. JENKINS, S. H. PENDER,
Late of Tarboro, N. C.
JOS. W. JENKINS & CO.
COTTON FACTORS
AND
Commission Merchants,
29 SOUTH STREET,
BALTIMORE.
P. O. Box 383.
Liberal cash advances made on consignments. Orders for supplies promptly and reliably filled.
aug 27-d6m

C. N. HOWARD & CO.
General Com. Merchants.
No. 120, BROAD STREET,
NEW YORK.
SOLICIT Consignments of Cotton, Tobacco, Flour, Grain, Naval Stores, Lumber, Dried Fruits, Peanuts, and all kinds of southern produce.
Will make liberal advances on consignments, and ensure highest Market prices, quick sales, and prompt returns.
All letters promptly answered and our own Weekly Market Report furnished on application.
Address,
C. N. HOWARD & CO.
No. 120, Broad Street.
sept 3 2m* New York.

MISCELLANEOUS
NORTH CAROLINA
HOME INSURANCE COMPANY
SECURITY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE!
THIS COMPANY PAYS ITS LOSSES FAIRLY, and circulates its earnings at home.
It has just paid its losses by the conflagration at Henderson, fully and promptly.
Its rates are as moderate as safety will justify.
AGENTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE STATE.
B. H. BATTLE, JR., PRESIDENT.
SEATON GALES, SEC.,
W. H. MURDOCH, ASS'T., SEC. & LOCAL AG't.
sept 6 tf

PESCUD, LEE & CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
14 Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.
(SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR.)
MINERAL WATERS.
GENUINE Congress, Kissingen, Vichy, Seltzer, and Excelsior Waters, for sale by
PESCUD, LEE & CO.
aug 31-tf Druggists.

Toilet Soaps and Perfumeries.
LUBINS, CONDRAYS, VIOLETS and Rivers fine soaps and Perfumeries for sale by
PESCUD, LEE & CO.
aug 31-tf Druggists.

TEAS AND CHOCOLATE.
ANOTHER Supply of fine Teas and Bakers Premium Chocolate just received by
PESCUD, LEE & CO.
aug 31-tf Druggists.

Genuine English Brushes.
A Large assortment of *Genuine English* Hair and Tooth Brushes at
PESCUD, LEE & CO'S.
aug 28-tf Druggists.

ONE Terce best Carolina Rice received to day.
aug 26-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

LEACH BRO'S,
GROCERS,
RALEIGH, N. C.
LEATHER!
2 Doz. Fine French Calf Skins.
50 Sides Oronoco Sole Leather.
50 " Bogota " "
50 " Good Damaged.
sept 2 tf LEACH BRO'S.

FISH!
10 Bbls. new N. C. Mullets.
10 ½ Bbls. " No. 1, Mackerel.
10 ½ Bbls. " No. 2, Family do.
12 Kits " " "
8 " " "
Also, Gibbed Herrings,
Just received,
sept 2-tf LEACH BROS.

AMERICAN,
ENGLISH,
AND
GERMAN
HARDWARE.
JULIUS LEWIS.
aug 22-tf

UNION!
ANOTHER ARRIVAL OF THOSE CELEbrated Apple Parers. An apple Pared, Cored and sliced by one turn of the wrist.
aug 22-tf JULIUS LEWIS.

FOR THE MARKET-MEN.
BUTTER MOULDS AND FORCERS.
aug 22-tf JULIUS LEWIS.

KEROSENE GOODS.
A Large stock of all kinds of new and Pretty Lamps.
PRATT'S ASTRAL OIL,
KEROSENE OIL,
All kinds of Burning, and Lubricating Oils
aug 22-tf JULIUS LEWIS.

COTTON GINS.
As Agent for the Manufacturers I can supply at short notice at any of the Depots the Genuine Clements Brown & Co's., Georgia Gin and the well known Plow establishment. Both warranted to give satisfaction. A sample 40 Saw Gin can be seen at my store.
Planters should send in their orders at once to secure them in time.
JAMES M. TOWLES,
aug 26-tf Agent.

Southern School in New York City.
MRS. EDWARD B. WHITE'S ENGLISH and French Boarding School for Young Ladies, No. 59, West 42d street, opposite Reservoir Park.
aug 11-d3aw2m

D. W. SPIVEY,
NORTH SIDE OF MARKET SQUARE,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Dealer in All kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES.
He keeps constantly on hand
The best Sugar and Coffee,
The best N. C. Flour,
The best N. C. Bacon,
The best Baltimore Bacon,
The best Molasses and Syrups,
The best N. C. Herrings,
The best White Corn and Meal,
The best Dairy Cheese,
The best Rye and Corn Whiskey,
Above all old Franklin Apply Brandy,
Mess Pork, Mullets and a variety of other articles found in a Family Grocery.
aug 27-tf

CRUSHED, PULVERIZED, "A" Demerara and C. Sugars, in store.
Sept 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

2 DOZEN Canvass Hams, just received.
sept 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS.
WARM WEATHER.
WARM TIMES,
COOL GOODS,
LAWNS,
LINENS,
PIQUA,
PRINTS,
FANS,
PARASOLS,
LISLE THREAD HOSE
AND UNDER VESTS.
To be found at Tucker & Co's, who are daily receiving new ones, NEAT COOL LOOKING

Dry Goods.
Their early Spring Stock is being sold off at low prices.
Let everybody keep cool and bring their money, firmly squeezed and indepen easily and spend it with us, where they will can make 100 DOLLAR than any House South of the Potomac.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
July 29-tf

JUST ARRIVED.
A splendid line of Irish Linens of all prices.
At
PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM'S.
Ju 23-tf

BUFF AND PRINTED LAWNS.
At
PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM'S.
Ju 23-tf

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF HAIR NETTS.
At
PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM'S.
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PEARL BUTTONS.
PEQUE FRINGES,
PEQUE FRINGES,
ROSETTS &c.
At
PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM'S.
Ju 23-tf

ATLANTA DEPARTMENT
Southern Life Insurance Company.
GEN. IND. B. GORDON, } W. C. NORRIS,
PRESIDENT. SECRETARY.
ASSETS - $750,000.
Dividend to policy holders July 1st, 1869, 40 per cent. Thirty-three and one-third per cent. dividend guaranteed on Life policies. Insures lives on all the usual plans.
R. B. HAYWOOD, M. D., CORLEY & HAY,
Medical Examiner. GEN. AG'TS.
July 27-tf

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.
THE session of this Institution commences annually on the 1st day of October and continues without interruption till the Thursday preceding the 4th of July next following.
The organization of the Institution is very complete, embracing extensive and thorough courses of instruction in Literature and Science and in the professions of Law, Medicine and Engineering.
The expenses of the Academic or Law Student, exclusive of the cost of Text-Books and clothing, and pocket money, amount to about $365 per session of nine months; and of the Engineering or Medical Student to about $395, of which sums, respectively, $220 or $225 is payable on admission, and the balance in the progress of the session.
For details send for catalogue. P. O. "University of Virginia."
S. MAUPIN,
july 27-dew Chairman of the Faculty.

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LIGHTNING APPLE PARERS,
LIGHTNING PEACH PARERS.
The best and Cheapest Parers ever offered in this market.
CALL AND EXAMINE THEM.
July 12-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

NEW SASH, DOOR AND BLIND
FACTORY,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
BETTS, VAUGHAN & ALLEN,
Proprietors.
Orders from a distance promptly attended to
july 6-1y

DESIRABLE PROPERTY.
I WILL SELL OR EXCHANGE FOR GOOD city property one of the best Cotton and Grain Farms in Eastern North Carolina. The tract of land contains about twenty-two hundred acres, of which seven hundred acres are cleared, under fence and in good condition for cultivation. A large part of it is in cultivation this year. The soil is fertile, neighborhood good, water cheap and plentiful. The dwelling house is large and commodious, with all necessary and convenient outhouses. The Stables, Barns, Houses for laborers &c. are good and numerous. This farm has unquestionably an unfailing water, and has passing through it good water power, where there is now a Grist and Saw Mill and Cotton Gin. The place is desirable for conducting large Mercantile operations, and is a beautiful location for a town or colony. A Steamer passes every day, and touches at the wharf two hundred yards in front of the dwelling. The surrounding country is rich and improving, and settled by intelligent, refined and prosperous people. Address
WILLIAM GRIMES,
sept 3 1t&ew4t* Raleigh, N. C.

ADMINISTRATOR'S
SALE.
I WILL sell at public Auction on Monday the 26th day of September 1870, at the
HILLSBORO MILITARY ACADEMY,
all the personal property of the late Col. C. C. Tew, and Mrs. E. F. Tew, consisting of a large and Valuable Library, Philosophical and Astronomical Apparatus, School Books, Household and Kitchen Furniture, about one hundred Markets, Wheat &c., &c.
TERMS.
Six months credit will be given bond and good security required.
THOMAS WEBB, Adm'r of
C. C. TEW AND OF E. F. TEW,
sept 3 2w13s Hillsboro N. C.

RECEIVED TO-DAY,
GRASS SCYTHES,
Blade
Scythe Snaths,
sept 2-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

MURDER AND MYSTERY!
HISTORY of the Life and Death of JOHN W. STEPHENS, late Senator from Caswell County, by A. J. Bradshaw. Price 25 cents per copy. For sale at
aug 13-tf J. A. JONES' Bookstore.

CHEVALIERS LIFE for the Hair, Hall's Hair Renewer, Phalons Vitalia, Cocoaine, Mrs. Allens Hair Restorative and all the popular Hair Dressings for sale by
PESCUD, LEE & CO.
aug 31-tf Druggists.

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1870.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
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Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
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RETRENCHMENT! RETRENCHMENT!

The Conservatives and Democrats are pledged to an economical administration of affairs, to put a stop to the public plunder which has ruined the State and to curtail all needless expenses. It is impossible to conceive to what an extent the waste and stealage in all departments, have been carried. There are at present three times as many persons feeding upon public office as we have ever had before; the consequence is that there are three times as many who are exerting themselves to keep up this state of things. There are those latter day saints, who are extremely anxious for office and who will oppose thorough retrenchment. These must be watched.

We tell our friends, those who voted with us of every shade of opinion, that the Ship of State has been run upon the breakers by the Holden administration—it is a life and death struggle with the people whether they can get her off or whether she can survive or not. With twenty-eight or thirty millions of public debt upon the State, which must be acknowledged to have been contracted according to law, with fifty or sixty millions of private debt due by the people in and out of the State, and with municipal, township and county governments costing three times as much as heretofore, and add to this the U. S. tax, how can a people whose entire property is valued at only $150,000,000 hope to survive, except by the most extraordinary economy, the most rigid care and prudence in our expenditures, and the most decided energy, industry and enterprise.

Retrenchment must therefore come in every department. The Executive office, the offices of the Treasurer, the Auditor, the Secretary of State, the Superintendent of Public Works, Superintendent of Public Schools, Attorney General, Adjutant General, Public buildings &c. must be thoroughly examined and retrenched of all unnecessary expenditure. So of the Legislative and Judicial departments. Our public charities must be revised. The State expenditures for the University, the Lunatic Asylum and the Institution for the Deaf, Dumb and the Blind are greater than the impoverished condition of the masses can bear. Salaries and fees must be reduced. This is one of the chief sources of expenditure to the people of the State, but which has been greatly overlooked.—Radicalism has given us expensive Court and Township systems adapted to the density and population of the great States of New York and Ohio, which are perfect by penetrating to us. The SENTINEL warned them of this iniquity and folly at the time they were adopting them, and showed that they were wholly unsuited to our condition. These must be abolished as soon as possible, and our old Court system and county governments improved, must be restored.

Our people are growing impatient, restless, utterly dissatisfied at paying Court Clerks and Sheriffs ten to fifteen thousand dollars a year, instead of fifteen hundred and two thousand. They will not submit to this swindle any longer. They have no idea of paying a County Register two or three thousand dollars, County Commissioners and Justices of the Peace fees, &c., when heretofore these public duties were performed free of expense to the people. We have had as a general rule meaner officers, less capable, for the last two years than the State ever had before, and it is costing us three or four times as much.

The people of North Carolina must break down the idea which is fast growing among us, that politics is a trade—that public office is a reward for partizan services, and that every five men in the State out of every hundred, is to be supported in some way at the public expense. Let public offices and public officers be reduced to the lowest possible number. Have no more than are needed, and let their compensation be such as that honest and capable men can be gotten to fill them at a living price.

LAST year the Radicals elected the Mayor of Wilmington, Delaware, by fifty majority. Since that time, the Fifteenth Amendment was put the ballot into the hands of negroes, and thus reinforced, the party in power boasted that they could hold their position by five hundred majority. On Tuesday they were put to the test at a local charter election, and the Democratic candidate for President of City Councils carried the city by over two hundred majority. Five out of nine wards also gave majorities for the Democratic party.

In the course of the ALABAMA canvass somebody resurrects and republishes a letter from WM. H. SMITH, the present reconstructed Governor of the State, in which under date of March 13, 1869, he says: "Our whole set of representatives in Congress, with the exception of HAUGHEY, are a set of unprincipled scoundrels, having no regard for the interest of the State or the people thereof." HAUGHEY, the one bright particular star here mentioned, met a violent death in some brawl.

The *Standard* contains the farce of a correspondence between *general* Stephen A. Douglas and W. W. Holden, upon the re-ighation of Douglas of the position of Adjutant General of Holden's militia.—Hand the camphor! Scat!—*Statesville American.*

JO AND DAD.

This worthy couple have been engaged for some time in efforts to draw us into a buttermilk or whiskey discussion, or a discussion on Ku Klux, or anything except the credit and financial condition of the State as it now stands under the management of Holden, Littlefield & Co.

Jo wrote the pious old Welker that "if necessary, he would employ a nobody to write Jo Turner, while he, Jo, would assume the responsibility." Dad it would seem has been engaged for that purpose. Sometimes he would go to the *Standard* office to read proof and then again he would have it sent to the Executive office to be read. If Dad will have his black bottle at Thiem's confectionary filled up with buttermilk instead of whiskey, it will tend to the elevation of his own character as well as that of State bonds and State credit. Dad must excuse us if we ignore his son as Editor of the *Standard* and notice only the man "employed to edit us." We suggest to Dad to try his administration under a buttermilk *regime.*

Whiskey has damaged Dad in every branch of his administration. From the Chief Justice down to Greasy Sam he was damaged in the judicial department of his government. In his cabinet, Auditor Adams taking to whiskey instead of buttermilk got his papers thrown into the rotunda and himself ordered to jail. Everybody knows how Dad suffered in his editorial department when they entirely ignored buttermilk and embraced whiskey.

As Joseph is trying to reform we will not go into particulars. Nothing is more dangerous in government than strong measures in weak hands. See how Burgin, Kirk and Pearson, with their strong measures, destroyed Dad, backed by his son and sons in law. And if he had as many as old Priam, Pearson, Kirk and Burgin would have destroyed them all.

Dad will excuse us if we do not gratify him by personal notice as often as we did pending the election. Then it was necessary to inform the people and give them a proper appreciation of their "*erring beloved.*" "*Beloved*" your measures and your drinks are too strong for weak minds.

THE FRENCH AND PRUSSIAN WAR.

The surrender of Emperor Napoleon and the army of McMahon, led many to expect that the war would speedily terminate in a general capitulation to the King of Prussia. But the subsequent declaration of the Republic and the determination of the French and of Paris not to surrender upon any terms short of the recognition of the entire French territory intact, and the manifest interest in the result now exhibited by England, Russia and Austria, somewhat changes the complexion of affairs, and speculation is rife that without a speedy settlement to the satisfaction of these powers, the war must be continued until the whole of Europe is involved in the contest.

The Republic has been recognized by England, the United States, Spain and Italy Paris continues defiant and determined, and throughout France the spirit of resistance continues. Prussia in the meantime has advanced upon Paris with an army of 400,000 men, confident of an early surrender. While we are writing, the legions of Prussia are closing in upon Paris. The resistance we have no doubt will be desperate. The determined spirit evinced at Strasburg, Metz and other points will be imitated by Paris.

The successes of the Prussians however thus far, are decidedly favorable to the closing of the war at an early period, either by the diplomacy of the other great powers of Europe or the surrender of the French upon conditions which they can accept.

It is understood however that Prussia will entertain no proposition from the French which does not embrace the restoration of the Empire and the recognition of the Emperor Napoleon. This is however very doubtful.

GEORGE W. KIRK.

This notorious scoundrel and friend of the Governor was noticed a few days ago by a correspondent signing himself "Cicero." We have reason to believe what "Cicero" said of him was true. We believe it because our correspondent is a gentleman of character and truth.

We will look into the files of the *Standard* and see what Governor Holden has thought and said of Kirk, whom he now calls "a *christian* gentleman." The Governor has painted Kirk in blacker colors than our correspondent represented him.

One of Kirk's officers told us he belonged to his command during the war. His regiment at one time was 1,300 strong. They were allowed to go and come when they pleased, stay at home three and four months at a time.

When we asked in which of the great battles he fought, his reply was, in none. We only went out "*raiding.*" Were you mounted? No, we set out on foot but returned on horse-back, generally. We heard Lieutenant Banner say he had killed more men than any man in the State except Kirk. We asked him how many Kirk had killed. He said one hundred, yes, over a hundred.

Our correspondent only names Presly Blankenship, Lafayette Blankenship, Daniel Justice, Jackson Southerber, John Franks, Reuben Woodward, Marion Ramsay, Lieutenant Hal. Smith, Lieut. Morgan and the eight or ten boys, whose bones are to be found on the high way from Tennessee to Madison county.

What a precious villian to import among a people to keep the peace. Seeing the instruments used, can a man longer doubt of the Holden, Pool, Settle and Abbott conspiracy?

The *Gaulois* gives the following as the exact text of the letter of Napoleon to the King of Prussia:

"Having no command in the army, and having placed all my authority in the hands of the Empress as regent, I herewith surrender my sword to the King of Prussia."

NEWS FROM THE PISTOL.

It will be seen from the following note dated "Company Shops" that Kirk has our pistol. The *Standard* endorsed Kirk as a "Christian gentleman." It may be the Governor's Christian friend will restore the pistol. If the pistol was a State bond we should have no hopes. The Governor's friends never return State Bonds even when they get as low as ten cents to the dollar.

COMPANY SHOPS, Sep. 9th, 1870.

Hon. Josiah Turner, Jr.,

DEAR SIR:—I saw your Revolver in the hand of the so-called "Col. Kirk." He said it was Mr. Turner's, it was silver mounted. He refused to make a present of it to his men on the ground of its being yours. He made a few remarks to his men as they were about to leave. He said, go home like men and make good citizens of yourselves and keep on the side of the law, as we *truly* have while here. Tell the people that what they have heard is all a pack of lies, and when you have a call to protect the liberty of your country and the lives of women and orphans, be ready to go at the first call. Tell them we have arrested over 100 of the midnight assassins, and have'nt drawn a gun on any one. I am not afraid to stay here alone. He saluted the passing Lambs as they left by bows and throwing kisses.

P. D.

TO FARMERS—CHEESE MAKING.

Cheese making has become a most profitable business. Cheese equal to any in the world is made in Western North Carolina. Elk Mountain and other factories are doing well. The following which we clip from the *Hearth and Home*, may be of value:

WHAT A SMALL CHEESE FACTORY COSTS, AND HOW TO BUILD IT.

We are having frequent inquiries, mainly from New England and the South, as to cheese factories in neighborhoods where there are but comparatively few cows.

The following, which we find in the *New England Farmer*, from the pen of a gentleman which the *Utica Herald* endorses, we deem a reliable answer to our correspondents.

We hope to give further details in future numbers:

"MR. EDITOR: According to you request, I will briefly answer Mr. H. M. Fales, in regard to the probable cost of a small cheese factory. The tendency now is to small factories. They are built less expensively than formerly, and mostly by stock companies—the patrons that furnish the milk taking most of the stock. For 100 cows, a building 30 by 26 feet, with 16 feet post, making it two stories, would be required. Take 24 feet from the lower story for a 'make room,' leaving the remainder and the upper story for 'curing rooms.' The upper story should be partitioned the same as the lower. The 24 feet room over the make room should be plastered and furnished with stoves suitable for curing early and late cheese. The cost depends upon the price of lumber and labor, which differ in localities. A rough, substantial building, which will answer in every respect in most localities, would cost $1,000. If finished with paint, etc., $1,300. It could be furnished with vat, tank, presses, hoops, scales, etc., for $300, making in all $1 300 for rough building, and $1,600 for the finished one.

"For 200 cows, the same sized building would answer. For vat and fixtures, $500, making in all $1,800 for rough, and $1,800 for finished building. This is the size of many that were built in this State this season.

"Stock companies are formed by those interested taking one or more shares, which may be $50 or $100 each. A committee is chosen by the shareholders, who superintend the building of the factory, hiring the help, etc.

"A dairy of 100 cows can be managed by a man of experience, without additional help, who could be hired at from $2 to $3 per day and board. For 200 cows he would want an additional hand, which might be a woman, and inexperienced.

"The question is often asked: How many cows must a factory number to pay? For an individual to build a factory to work up milk for others, at $2 per hundred, which is the common price of making and furnishing the cheese all boxed and ready for market, he would want 300 cows or more to make it a paying business. As with an individual, so with a stock company, to make the stock pay good dividends. But by the plan given, the farmers build the factory themselves for the purpose of working up their own milk, which is a great saving to them over the old way, both in expense and quality of cheese. If the price named above will not pay as good interest as is just to the stockholders, the price of making should be advanced. As the patrons are the owners of the factory, they can always fix a price that will do justice to all parties.

"I have used various kinds of apparatus. For small factories, I fully agree with Mr. Willard, whom you justly quote as 'authority in these matters,' that the 'Oneida' or 'Ralph Vat' is the best in use.

"Those desirous of building will find T. D. Curtis's 'Hints on Cheese Making' valuable. It gives measurement of presses, etc., and much information in general. It will be sent by mail by addressing *Utica Morning Herald*, Utica, N. Y. Price 60 cents.

"L. N. BROWN."

A NEW LAW has been passed in England relating to the property of married women. By its provisions the earnings of a married woman, acquired in an occupation which she may carry on separately from her husband, and all other gains, however acquired, are to be her separate property. So, likewise, are her deposits in a savings bank, and all personal she may inherit. A married woman may effect a policy of insurance upon her own life or that of her husband for her separate use; and she may maintain an action. A husband is not liable for debts of his wife contracted before marriage; but the wife may be sued, and her property is to answer for such debts. And a married woman who may have separate property is, as well as the husband, to be liable for the support of children. England is ahead of the United States in this matter.

THE MANSARD ROOF.—The recent $3,000,000 conflagration in Chicago, with its attendant loss of human life, demonstrates the danger of the Mansard roof. It was in one of these roofs that the fire began. As the seething flames leaped and hissed along the top of the doomed building, an assistant fire marshal, stopping for a moment to gaze mournfully upon the fearful scene, exclaimed, "Great God! will Chicago never learn better than to put those lumber piles on the top of such buildings!"—*New York Express.*

LOUIS NAPOLEON'S WEALTH.—It is reported the ex Emperor Louis Napoleon recently purchased, through his agents, an estate in Kent, England, and that he has invested in British and other solid securities about thirty millions of dollars, and has an annual income of half a million from his investments in other countries, the United States included. If the report be true, Napoleon, although a prisoner, is in tolerable good circumstances, financially.

THE REIGN OF CARPET BAG AND SCALAWAG.

An exchange avers, with the figures before it, that the carpet bag and scalawag rulers of the reconstructed States have "swindled, pillaged, plundered, stolen and robbed those States of at least one hundred millions of dollars during the two and a half years of their rule."

Gov. Vance, in a speech at Statesville, North Carolina, a few days since, declared that twenty-six millions of dollars had been appropriated by the Radical Legislature of North Carolina to the building of Railroads alone, and while every dollar of it had been spent, not one foot of Railroad had yet been built! Gov. Vance might have added that over $800,000 of the proceeds of her bonds were spent in buying Florida Railroads and in meeting the demands of black-mailers.

Louisiana has increased her debt $18,000,000 the debt of the State being $37,600,000, with her bonds worth sixty-five cents in the dollar.

During the reign of Brownlow in Tennessee about sixteen months the debt of that State was increased beyond $40,000,000, the whole debt being $60,000,000 with her bonds worth forty cents on the dollar.

South Carolina has had her State debt increased two-thirds by Scott and his mongrel Legislature, but her bonds command higher figures than any reconstructed State save Alabama, and perhaps Georgia.

Florida has had her debt increased since 1868, under the rule of *Insurance Head*, upwards of seven fold, and it is now larger in proportion to resources than that of any other Southern State. When Reed took charge, the State debt was $523,856,95, of which $370,617 was contracted before the war: it is now, *that we know of*, $4,439,544, 44, having increased in two years $3,915,687 49. How much debt is covered up or concealed is not clearly known, but the truth will come out after awhile. As to Florida bonds, no one wants them but speculating plunderers—the very name of *Reed* attached to them causes money-lenders to look upon them as suspicious and shaky.—*Floridian.*

ANOTHER GIANT DISCOVERED.—A Milton, Wisconsin, correspondent of the Milwaukee *Sentinel* writes: "To day as the hired help of Mr. Stanly were digging for the purpose of laying the foundation of a barn, they struck a large bone that had the appearance of a human skull, but of such enormous size that they thought it must belong to some animal. It was found in a slight mound in on the east side of a hill overlooking Rock river, and in the town of Janesville, Section 6. Dr. Towndrow, a gentleman of fortune, chanced to be passing as the workmen were cleaning the dirt from the skull, and at their request got over the fence and examined it and pronounced it as belonging to the human family. The men fell to work and exhumed the entire skeleton. It was found in a fair state of preservation. The skull measured 32½ inches in circumference and the thigh bones 44½ in length. The doctor thought that when living he could not have been less than 13 feet in height. The teeth were all in the jaws and were of enormous size. The doctor extracted one which measured one inch and a half in length. The most remarkable part of this strange discovery is the fact that the lower limbs from near the knee to the end of the toes are entirely petrified, the flesh having changed to stone and the parts being perfect in shape. As he was buried in a sitting posture, the doctor thought that the action of the lower strata of soil produced this marvellous change. Dr. Towndrow promptly offered Mr. Stanley ten thousand dollars for the skeleton, which Mr. Stanley promptly accepted. The doctor will arrange the bones in position, when he will exhibit it.

A foolish little Radical paper learning that Alexander H. Stephens has been invited to deliver an agricultural address at Norristown, calls for a "loyal" mob to drive him from the stand:

"If Mr. Stephens accepts the invitation, and undertakes to speak at Norristown, we hope loyal people will either have nothing to do with the enterprise, or will attend and hoot the speaker from the stand."—*Evening Bulletin, Sept. 7th.*

It is by such trash as this that our community is constantly injured and misrepresented by the Radical newspapers. We believe there is no place in Pennsylvania where Mr. Stephens will not be heard with courtesy, whenever he may address the public. The long column of abuse based on his connection with the defunct Confederacy is certainly uncalled for from Radical journals, when Gen. Longstreet and many other Southern officers are holding office under the present administration.—*Phila. Age.*

COLORED HANDS GOING SOUTH.—Messrs. Justice and McDonald shipped from Richmond, Va., on Tuesday, by way of General Mahone's consolidated line, fifty farm hands to Mississippi. This business promises to be very brisk this Fall. Last Fall, we are informed by the Richmond agent of the Air-line, "there were 15,000 hands shipped over the Danville, Southside and Virginia and Tennessee roads alone." These hands are transported safely and expeditiously in cars attached to mail trains.—*Richmond Whig.*

Rear Admiral Stephen C. Rowan, who has been appointed by the President Vice-Admiral of the United States navy, in place of Admiral Porter, promoted, is now on his way to this country from his late command of the United States Asiatic fleet.

CITY PROPERTY FOR SALE OR RENT.

THE place is now occupied by Dr. Vogel, (known as the TUCKER PLACE.) Said property contains ten (10) rooms; good out-houses; well of water; 2½ acres ground. The place will be sold or rented if desired. House well furnished, &c. Apply to
aug 12-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

GREAT EXCITEMENT AT WATSON'S GALLERY.

GREAT deduction made on all styles of Photographs, Ambrotypes, Gems &c.
BEAUTIFUL PEARLTYPES AT FIFTY CENTS.
This great reduction in price is for a short time, only during the dull season. Those wishing to avail themselves of the low prices are advised to call early.
July 14-3m J. W. WATSON.

NEW BOOKS Just Received.

THE New Elements of Hand Railing in concise problems, calculated to bring this most useful science within the reach of every capacity by ROBERT RIDDELL author of Carpenter and Joiner "Hand Railing simplified" &c. Illustrated with 40 accurate plates. Price $5.00.
EARLY SCRIPTURE HISTORY, GENESIS.
Sabbath School Wreath,
Sabbath School Bell No. 1.
Sabbath " " " 2.
The Household Treasury for Private Families, Hotels and Restaurants &c.
Stephens War between the States Vol. 2.
For sale by
J. A. JONES,
Ju 22-tf Bookseller Raleigh, N. C.

BRANDY AND WHISKY STILLS FOR SALE—CHEAP.

FIVE Copper Stills, Caps, Worms and Fixtures complete. Capacity of four of them is 100 gallons each—of the 5th, 75 gallons. They have been used a short time, but are as good as new. Also 100 large Mash Tubs. Apply to
EDWARD L. WINSLOW, Agent,
aug 19-12t* Fayetteville, N. C.

BUCHU.

[From Dispensatory of the United States.]

Diosma Crenata—Buchu Leaves.

Properties.

Their odor is strong, diffusive, and somewhat aromatic, their taste bitterish, and analogous to mint.

Medical Properties and Uses.

Buchu leaves are gently stimulant, with a peculiar tendency to the Urinary Organs.

They are given in complaints of the Urinary Organs, such as Gravel, Chronic Catarrh of the Bladder, Morbid Irritation of the Bladder and Urethra, Disease of the Prostate Gland, and Retention or Incontinence of Urine, from a loss of tone in the parts concerned in its evacuation. The remedy has also been recommended in Dyspepsia, Chronic Rheumatism, Cutaneous Affections, and Dropsy.

Helmbold's Extract Buchu

is used by persons from the ages of 18 to 25, and from 35 to 55, or in the decline or change of life; after Confinement, or Labor Pains; Bed-Wetting in children.

In affections peculiar to females, the

Extract Buchu

is unequaled by any other remedy, as in Chlorosis, or Retention, Irregularity, Painfulness or Suppression of Customary Evacuations, Ulcerated or Schirrous State of the Uterus, Leucorrhœa, or Whites.

Diseases of the Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel, and Dropsical Swellings.

This medicine increases the power of Digestion, and excites the Absorbents into healthy action, by which the Watery or Calcareous depositions, and all Unnatural Enlargements are reduced, as well as Pain and Inflammation.

Helmbold's Extract Buchu

has cured every case of Diabetes in which it has been given. Irritation of the Neck of the Bladder, and Inflammation of the Kidneys, Ulceration of the Kidneys and Bladder, Retention of Urine, Diseases of the Prostate Gland, Stone in the Bladder, Calculus, Gravel, Brick-Dust Deposit, and Mucous or Milky Discharges, and for enfeebled and delicate constitutions, of both sexes, attended with the following symptoms: Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Power, Loss of Memory, Difficulty of Breathing, Weak Nerves, Trembling, Horror of Disease, Wakefulness, Dimness of Vision, Pain in the Back, Hot Hands, Flushing of the Body, Dryness of the Skin, Eruption on the Face, Pallid Countenance, Universal Lassitude of the Muscular System, &c.

Helmbold's Extract Buchu

a Diuretic and Blood-Purifying, and cures all Diseases arising from habits of dissipation, excesses and improprieties in life, impurities of the Blood, &c., superseding Copaiba in affections for which it is used, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleets of long standing, and Syphilitic Affections—in these diseases, used in connection with

Helmbold's Rose Wash.

Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere. Beware of counterfeits. Ask for Helmbold's. Take no other. Price—$1.25 per bottle, or 6 bottles for $6.50. Delivered to any address. Describe symptoms in all communications.

Address

H. T. HELMBOLD,

594 Broadway, N. Y.

NONE ARE GENUINE UNLESS DONE UP in steel-engraved wrapper, with fac-simile of my Chemical Warehouse, and signed

H. T. HELMBOLD.

Ju 28-dawlwsuw.

P. F. PESCUD, JR.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

SUCCEEDS HIS FATHER IN THE AGENCY OF THE

NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE CO., U. S. A.

For the Central and Northern Counties in

NORTH CAROLINA.

The NATIONAL, under the management of his father, P. F. Pescud, Sr., secured very many warm friends who obtained policies for large amounts, and the fact that it has issued upwards of

10,000 POLICIES,

and nearly doubled its immense Capital of $1,000 000

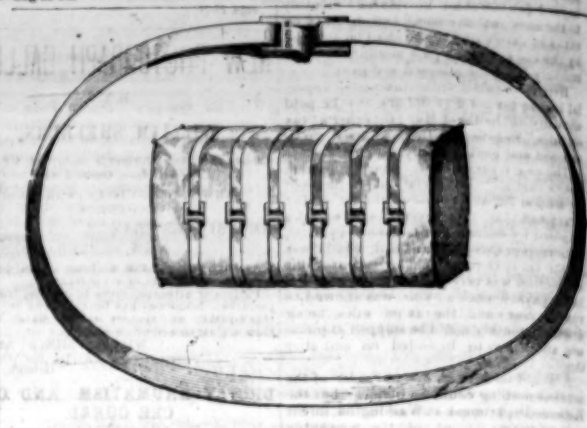
in about two years, speaks more for its wonderful popularity than any language at my command. The rates being based on the Stock Plan, and when contrasted with Mutual Cash rates, are much lower, that a certain and handsome dividend is secured from the date of the Policy.

I will be gratified to take applications from my friends and all wanting Policies, and shall want many active and reliable Agents, in the fields assigned me.

P. F. PESCUD, Jr. Agent.

DR. CHAS. E. JOHNSON, MEDICAL EXAMINER AND REFEREE.

aug 31-3m



DUNN'S PATENT COTTON TIE.

THE BEST, MOST POPULAR AND SIMPLEST TIE YET OFFERED TO THE PLANTER.

BEING MANUFACTURER'S AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF THIS ADMIRABLE TIE, in Virginia and North Carolina, we beg to inform the trade and planters that we have a large stock on hand, and are daily expecting a second cargo, out of which we can fill orders as LOWEST MARKET RATES. We have assurance from those who used them last season, that they are superior to any they have ever used before. Planters will consult their best interest by using this TIE exclusively. They can order them from their own Commission Merchants.

BE SURE AND ORDER THE DUNN TIE.

Liberal terms to the trade.

McILWAINE & CO.,
Petersburg, Va.,
Agents Virginia and North Carolina.

Planters can be supplied by the following parties:

Messrs. Simmons & Co., Weldon.	G. T. Stronach, Esq., Raleigh.
Jno. P. Alsop, Esq., Enfield.	Messrs. W. C. Stronach & Co., "
T. H. Griffin, Esq., Rocky Mount.	Lyon Adams, Esq., "
Messrs. M. Baupree & Co., Wilson.	L. H. Adams, Esq., "
" A. J. Fishayson & Co., Goldsboro.	Messrs. Leach Bro's., "
" Stenhouse, Macauley & Co., Charlotte.	

aug 27 3m

SEND YOUR ORDERS IN TIME.

FOR THE IMPROVED

"UTLEY COTTON PRESS."

THE "UTLEY PRESS" so well known, and which gave entire satisfaction last season, can be obtained of me at Raleigh, or my Agents, Messrs. Mitchell, Allen & Co., Newbern, with improvements.

Price $175.00.

This invention of power, whereby all friction is overcome, its simplicity, economy and durability astonishes all who see it; and the more so that a power so simple should have remained so long unappropriated. The strain is wholly borne by the Bed Plate, Follower Block, and two 1½ inch square iron bars, which is capable of sustaining a strain of 190,000 lbs. Thus giving much more strength than is required. WITH THIS PRESS TWO MEN CAN PACK A BALE OF COTTON WITH THE MOST MINUTES WEIGHING FROM 400 to 550 lbs.

One man can do the work, only requiring longer time.

It occupies a very small space, and can be so placed as to receive the lint direct from the Gin or Lint Room, as may be desired. Thus doing away with baskets, and frequent handling of the lint.

It is light in weight, can be taken down or put up in 30 minutes and is transported on a two Horse Wagon.

I believe it unequalled by any Press for power, convenience and durability.

Press complete—Depth Cotton Box 8 feet · Size Bale 4½ feet x26x36 inches; wt. Bale 400 to 450 lbs

THOS. H. BAINES.

READ CERTIFICATES BELOW.

PITTSBORO', N. C., May 6th, 1870.

T. H. BAINES, Esq.: Dear Sir:—I used the "Utley Cotton Press," I purchased from you last season, and consider it to be the best Press I ever saw. Having packed bales to weigh from five hundred and ninety (590) to six hundred and twelve pounds (612). I consider it the best and most durable Press I ever saw used, and can cheerfully recommend its use to the farmers of North Carolina.

Yours truly,
C. W. DIXIE.

FRANKLINTON, N. C., April 14th, 1870.

MR. THOMAS H. BAINES: Dear Sir:—Yours of 13th instant inquiring as to the merits of the Utley Cotton Press" is to hand, and in reply I would say that I have tried other Presses and consider the *plan upon which the Utley Press* works cheaper, simpler and more durable than any I have met with.

Yours very respectfully,
JAS. A. WILDER.

RIVER LAWN, CUMBERLAND Co., N. C., April 22nd, 1870.

THOS. H. BAINES, Esq.: Dear Sir:—In reply to yours of the 13th asking how I was pleased with the Utley Press I used last season, I would say that *it gave entire satisfaction.*

Respectfully yours,
CHAS. H. BLOCKER.

HILLSBORO', N. C., April 22nd, 1870.

THOS. H. BAINES, Esq., Raleigh, N. C.: Sir—I have used "Utley's Cotton Press" for some months. It works well and gives entire satisfaction. I regard it as the best Gin from I have seen.

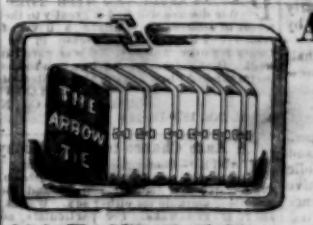
Respectfully,
R. H. FOUCE.

RALEIGH, N. C., June 18th, 1870.

T. H. BAINES, Esq., Raleigh, N. C.: Dear Sir:—I used the "Utley Cotton Press" I purchased from you last season. I packed my own crop of cotton also other crops for my neighbors, making in all one hundred bales. I consider it superior in all respects to any Press I have ever seen and that it is every thing the patentee represents. I packed bales weighing from four hundred to five hundred and ninety-seven pounds.

Yours truly,
W. T. BOYLE.

aug 26-3m.



ARROW TIES!

FOR BALING COTTON.

250 TONS, 50,000 Bundles, 50 lbs. each, and containing 50 Ties and Buckles, now in Store.

IMPORTED DIRECT FROM LIVERPOOL.

WE OFFER TO THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS OF THE STATE THE ABOVE TIE which are now so universally known and approved throughout the Cotton States, as the

Neatest, Strongest and Most Easily and Quickly Applied of any Tie Known in the Market.

The fastenings, as well as the bands, are of the best ENGLISH WROUGHT IRON, and experience has shown that they do not break, as many of the CAST IRON fastenings of other Ties do, thereby saving much expense in rope, labor and mending Cotton at the shipping port.

Prices as low or lower than GOOD TIES can be bought at in any market on the Coast.

Liberal Arrangements made with Merchants and Dealers.

DEROSSET & CO.,
Agents for North Carolina.

WILMINGTON, N. C., JULY, 27, 1870—dec12m

A CARD.

WE are authorized to announce that Gen H. G. Spruill, of Elizabeth City, will be an applicant, at the meeting of the next General Assembly, for the appointment of Principal Clerk to the Senate. He is a true Conservative, and asks the support of his party friends.

Gen. Spruill, was, for many years, a member of the Senate, is a thorough business man, well acquainted with all the details, and fully competent to discharge all the duties of that position.

aug 27-sw5.*

OXFORD FEMALE ACADEMY,

Oxford, N. C.

The exercises of this Institute will be resumed on WEDNESDAY JULY 27TH.

MISS M. E. MITCHELL.....Principal.
MISS F. N. GRANT.....Associate Principal.
MRS. W. H. MORROW.....Teacher of Music.

Circulars forwarded on application.

jul5-sw3m

NEW BOARDING HOUSE,

MRS. ROSEY ROWE has opened a Boarding House in the building recently occupied by Dr. John G. Williams, over the new Drug Store of Mr. J. R. H. Garner, Fayetteville Street. Boarders will be taken by the day, week or month, at moderate rates.

A share of public patronage is respectfully solicited.

jy 26-tf

DISSOLUTION.

RALEIGH, N. C., Aug. 22, 1870.

THE Copartnership heretofore existing between Jos. P. Gulley, Z. F. Bynum, and J. J. Gulley, under the style of Gulley, Bynum & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to said firm are respectfully requested to call at once and settle their accounts with Jas. P. Gulley, who continues the business at same place in his own name.

aug 22-*

THE SENTINEL.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1870.

MR. HERB. N. HANSAT, the Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c., &c.

We are authorized to announce Mr. William E. Pell, Jr., of this city as a candidate for Reading or Assistant Clerk of the State Senate. Mr. P. has been the Reporter of the SENTINEL in the Senate for several years.

Sept. 2 tf.

We are authorized to announce ROBERT H. HENLEY, formerly of Randolph County but now of this city, as a candidate for Assistant Doorkeeper to the Senate. He is an honest, sober colored man, has been a consistent Conservative from the first, and the Premium of the SENTINEL for several years.

We are authorized to announce C. B. Green, Esq. of Durhams, Orange Co. as a candidate for Reading or Assistant Clerk of the House of Representatives in the next General Assembly.

THE TEMPERANCE FAIR.—The Fair will be opened for the reception of visitors at 8 o'clock, P. M. to night. Tickets may be had at the Book and Drug Stores and at the door. The price of whole tickets is 25 cents—half tickets—for children only—15 cents each. Purchasers of whole tickets only will be entitled to vote in the award of the elegant Fireman's Trumpet, which has been offered to the company receiving the largest number of votes. Voters will write on their tickets the name of the company voted for and the result will be announced at the close of the Fair.

The Hall has been tastefully decorated, and will be amply provided with attractive merchandize and bountiful refreshments for the inner man. The cause is humane and noble, and we trust that the Fair will be abundantly successful.

Col. John H. Wheeler into town looking well and as usual curious and inquisitive. The historian always on hand to know. He is connected with the Bureau of Statistics at Washington we believe, and is now interested in the census of the State. It is understood that he is contemplating the issue of a new edition of the history of North Carolina much improved.

OUR MARKET.—Our market continues to be supplied with beef, mutton, fowls, vegetables, &c. Prices are well sustained.—Eggs and lard are particularly high.—Butter in good quantity and quality comes in plentifully.

Our fish market is well supplied. Trout, mullets, Sheep head, Neuse river Mackerel and other varieties, but prices are too high.

WEATHER.—After a most sweltering summer, autumn seems to have set in earnestly. Thick clothing and fires are not uncomfortable.

ATTENTION, FIRE COMPANY No. 2.—You are hereby ordered to meet at the store of Burt & Broughton, on Wilmington street, this (Tuesday) evening, at 7½ o'clock. A full attendance is requested, as business of much importance is to be attended to.

By order of the Foreman,
H. C. HARRIS, Secretary.

MAYOR'S COURT.—This tribunal on Monday morning disposed of the two following cases: Elijah Luntz and Maria Luntz, charged with creating a disturbance on Saturday night. Discharged upon a promise to behave better in future.

Edward Powers and Robt. Thompson found Sunday night asleep in the bowling alley now used as an engine house. Both were sent to make themselves useful in working on the Streets. The latter is suspected of having purloined a breast pin from Mrs. Henry Miller.

One or two other cases were on the books but up to this writing no trial has been had.

DISMISSED.—For some reason, which by the way we have not yet learned, His Honor, Mayor Harrison, dismissed policeman Doyle from the city police corps, this morning.

The Steam Fire Company of Wilmington, we learn, will contest for a wager against all other Steam Fire Companies in the State at our State Fair in October in throwing water. We learn the Steam Fire Company in this city will be in competition.

The Navassa Guano Company of Wilmington will present a ton of their Fertilizer for the best bale of cotton exhibited at the Cape Fear Agricultural Fair, produced by the sole use of their Fertilizer.

We are indebted to Mr. West, stall No. 1, at the Market, for some fine apples. He keeps sundry notions.

THE NEW MARKET.—This building and the articles of market people form an attraction on Fayetteville Street, but will always be an eye-sore we fear to tax payers. It cost some $60,000. The rents of the building so far reach about $2,200 and yet the new officials required by the establishment cost the City we learn, about $2100. Will it pay? is a question often asked, but not easily answered. It is certain that consumers of fowls, eggs, meats, vegetables &c., have to pay enormous prices to enable the hucksters to make a living.

Holden's Body Guard still holds up on Nash Square. The boys have a lazy time and no prospect of getting into a fight.

Our merchants have pretty generally gone North and are forwarding goods in advance of their return. We hope they will do a good business this fall and winter, but as the facilities for obtaining goods are so great, we doubt the policy of making large purchases at present.

THE HOLDEN AND THE TURNER PEARS.

We received to-day the following from C. H. Coffield, Esq., of Harnett, with the pears in safe condition. He will please accept our thanks. The contrast is very remarkable. Mr. Coffield is doing a good deal in the way of growing fine fruits of the best kinds. His vineyards, too, are very promising, and his wine, *they say*, is very superior, though we have not yet tasted his wines of grapes. But to the pears. The Turner pear is very luscious.

HARNETT Co., N. C., Sept. 9th, 1870.

Editor Sentinel—SIR: I send you two pears weighing 2½ pounds, which is the *Josiah Turner* pear. I send also two pears that weigh ¼ an ounce, which is the Holden pear. Those weighing ¼ ounce, on examination, will be found to be rotten at the heart or core. These pears are a true representation of the standing of the two men in Harnett.

Respectfully,
C. H. COFFIELD.

THE GEORGIA STATE FAIR.—We have received a number of the *Period*, a paper published at Atlanta, in the interest of the approaching State Fair of Georgia, and of the agricultural, commercial and manufacturing enterprises in general. The Fair will be opened on the 19th of October next, and will continue for eight days. It promises to be one of the finest exhibitions of its kind ever made in the South. Prizes to the amount of $25,000 will be distributed; the prize for the fastest trotting horse in harness being $2,000, and other awards liberal in proportion. The citizens of Atlanta are making arrangements for the reception and entertainment of 50,000 guests. The Fair, it is expected, will attract visitors from all parts of the country.

The above we copy from an exchange. Georgia, because of the success of her Railroads and her factories has gained the name of the Empire State of the South. From the above it is plain she is entitled to the same appellative for her success and enterprise in agriculture.

Let the people of North Carolina imitate the noble example of Georgia and work for the progress of the Old North State.

Forty-six snakes, highland Moccasins, were killed on one plantation in Henderson county, one day last week.

The crops in the Eastern portion of the State are reported as being very large.

It is said that Wilson county will make more brandy this than in any previous year.

An exchange says that 19 deaths have occurred from lightning, and seven houses and fifteen barns destroyed since the 1st of June, in this State.

Mrs. Williams, wife of Henry Williams, Esq., of Warren county, was thrown from her carriage recently by a runaway horse and painfully injured.

Warrenton has stopped talking about the "Horse Railroad" and the "Thespians" and is now bragging about its new jail.

A young man, named Samuel Robertson, aged about 18 years, was found dead last Wednesday on the road near Williamston. The physician, who examined the body, pronounced the cause to be apoplexy.

The new Board of Commissioners of Craven county, recently inspected the Poor House of that county, and found the inmates to be ill fed, ill-lodged and ill-cared for. Where is the money raised from the poor people to feed and clothe them? No doubt in the pockets of the managers.

The Commissioners of Craven county in examining James W. Potter, Chairman of the old Board, ascertained that he had appropriated $1,260, belonging to the county school fund, to his own use. Potter promised to make restitution, and the Board appointed an agent to see the money paid, and suspended further action for the present. These Radical office-holders do indeed represent well the party of great "moral ideas."

On last Sunday, a little girl about three years old, daughter of Mr. William Cooper, who resides in the northern part of Iredell county, was so badly burned, by her clothes accidentally taking fire, that she died the next morning.

The following Post-offices have been discontinued in this State: Bringles Ferry, Rowan county; Cowell's Mill, Bladen; Point Caswell, New Hanover; St. Charles, Johnston; Vesuvius Furnace, Lincoln; Walker's, Granville.

A Tainted Atmosphere

Malarious fevers are most prevalent in the fall. Heavy and unwholesome exhalations then arise from the earth, and the great disparity between the temperature of day and night predisposes the system, enfeebled by the summer heats, to epidemic diseases. The secretive organs, the liver especially, are apt, at this period of the year to become inert and sluggish, and all the bodily powers require renovation. The best indeed the only protection against the morbid influences of the season is a wholesome medicated stimulant. Pre-eminent among the restoratives of this class, and indeed foremost among the remedial and preventive medicines of modern times, stands Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Its reputation is so extensive with the Western Hemisphere; it has been a standard article for twenty years; its sales (as may be ascertained by the revenue returns) are far larger than those of any other proprietary preparation on this continent; and the testimony in its favor embraces letters of approval from the most distinguished members of all the learned professions and from well known residents of almost every city in the Union. These are the credentials. To state what it is doing to prevent and assuage the sufferings of the human family would require more space than can be given to the subject here. The dyspeptic, the bilious, the nervous, the weak and emaciated, the desponding, the broken down, find in its renovating and regulating properties a sure and immediate means of relief. It is a pure vegetable specific at once safe and potent, and for which the whole materia medica affords no substitute.

sept 6 eod1w

THE GRAND RESTORER.—The gray-haired can hardly believe their eyes when they see their whitened locks restored to their pristine beauty by a clear and transparent fluid. PHALON'S VITALIA, OR SALVATION FOR THE HAIR, is the article in question, and is free from any sediment. Sold by all druggists and fancy goods dealers sept 6-eod1w

HON. WILLIAM S. LINCOLN, the ex member of Congress who was cased recently in Washington, by Hon. James Segar, had a hair's-breadth escape for his life. A wig that he wore saved his skull from fracture, the doctor says.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

REMOVAL.

THE undersigned have removed their Boot and Shoe Making Establishment, from Fentress' to the Shop under the State National Bank.
sept 12-tf WILLIS & PEARCE.

Painters Wanted.

SIX GOOD PAINTERS CAN FIND IMMEDIate employment.
Apply to
sept 12 1w H. T. CLAWSON.

N. C. CORN WHISKEY, in barrels, good and cheap.
A. G. LEE & CO.

Hair Brushes.

THE very best English American and French. For sale at
aug 30-tf CARMER'S Drug Store.
aug 30-tf No. 11, Fayetteville St. Raleigh, N. C.

CHEESE, CHEESE, CHEESE.
Another arrival of that fine Factory Cheese at
sept 12-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

FLOUR, FLOUR, FLOUR.
15 Bbls. Flour in Store and for sale low at
sept 12-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

LIME, LIME, LIME
A fresh lot of best Rockland Lime in Store and for sale by
sept 12-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

SUGAR, SUGAR, SUGAR.
15,000 Lbs. Sugars, different grades in Store at
sept 12-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

COTTON YARNS.
A new arrival of Cotton Yarns at
sept 12-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SOAP, SOAP, SOAP.
A large stock of Pale and Rosin Soaps at
sept 12-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

LEATHER, LEATHER, LEATHER.
A large stock of Upper, Harness and Red Sole Leather, At
sept 12-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

W. & J. PARKER,

Wholesale and Retail Grocers
COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND
REGISTERED WHOLESALE
LIQUOR DEALERS.
118 Crawford Street,
PORTSMOUTH, Va.

KEEP Constantly on hand the LARGEST STOCK OF GROCERIES and LIQUORS in the City. We would most respectfully inform the country people that they would advance their interest by ordering of buying their goods of
W. & J. PARKER.

We feel justified in making the above statement as we already sell to, at least, one half of all the country trade coming to this City. We know that nothing has contributed to build up this extensive, and still increasing business more than our systematic *low prices*, and satisfactory style of business.

All of our goods are guaranteed as represented.

N. B. All orders filled on the day received at market rates by
W. & J. PARKER.
sept 12-1m

A CARD.

MR. L. G. ESTES late U. S. Internal Revenue Collector 2nd Dist. N. C. purchased of us in the Spring of 1869 a fine Gold Watch, and under date of June 1869 writes thus: "*I have a present to the Speaker of the House of Representatives of which I am a member.* The Watch is still unpaid for; and though we wrote Estes repeatedly—he paid no attention whatever to our letters, leaving us but one inference, that he did not intend to pay for it.

Estes in a published "Card" says he bought of us goods amounting in value to over $2 000 but even were this so (and we feel assured it is not)—it has nothing to do with the case. Estes owes us for the watch and refuses to pay it. With the personally abusive part of Mr. Estes "Card" we have only to say that it is wholly false as to the assumed fact. No other notice is necessary from gentlemen, of abuse of which no gentleman could be guilty.

☞ Will Estes pay us our money which he is keeping from us and which he cannot do without being impliedly a dishonest man?

L. G. Estes, 1869.	To STARR & MARCUS Dr.	
March 29.	1 Gold Watch present to Speaker of the House of Representatives	$163 12.
	Fees and Protest on *Worthless Draft*	2 45.
	Interest to Sept. 1st 1870 at 7% per cent	16 56
	Total	181 93

Will Mr. Estes pay?
STARR & MARCUS.
22 John St. New York.
sept 12-eod3t

LANGSTROTH, MAISON & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF
Hardware,
Cutlery,
Guns, &c.
430 Market Street,
PHILADELPHIA.
sept 12-d1m

WE ARE AUTHORIZED to announce that DR. JOHN W. PAGE, of Wake County, will be a candidate for the position of Engrossing Clerk of the next Legislature.
sept 10-d2w4tkw3t.

PURE KEROSENE OIL,
LUBRICATING OIL,
LINSEED OIL,
EXCELSIOR OIL.
sept 10-tf JULIUS LEWIS.

J. G. McPHEETERS & CO.

COTTON FACTORS
AND
Commission Merchants,
No. 6 South Holliday Street,
Liberal advances made on Cotton.
P. O. BOX 512. BALTIMORE.
sept 10-w3m

LOSS OF LIFE.

THERE was a fearful loss of life in Brooklyn, New York, during the past month by fire, most of which can be traced to the careless use of impure and counterfeit Kerosene Oil.—*N. Y. Express.*

PRATTS' ASTRAL OIL,
PRONOUNCED BY
PROF. W. C. KERR, State Geologist,
AS
ABSOLUTELY SAFE.
JULIUS LEWIS,
sept 10 tf SOLE AGENTS.

MOUNTAIN HONEY.

JUST RECEIVED FROM THE MOUNTAINS of North Carolina 276 lbs of very superior Honey, in Jars for families.
sept 9-3t JAMES M. TOWLES.

WATT DUFF AND BRACE PLOWS.

CONSTANTLY receiving supplies of this justly celebrated plow. All we ask of our friends is to try one of these for Fall following Price reduced $1 on the plow.
sept 9 tf JAMES M. TOWLES, Ag't.

ICE! ICE! ICE!

A FULL SUPPLY OF BOSTON ICE, ON hand for the season at the Ice Depot of A. W. PRAPS, Fayetteville St., opposite the Market.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
Raleigh, May 9-tf

A FINE HORSE FOR SALE AT
J. G. HESTER'S.
aug 24-tf Commission Merchant.

TELEGRAPHIC.

Monday Evening Dispatches.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON Sept. 12.—Congressman Sheldon who left New Orleans on the 8th inst., contradicts the yellow fever statements about that city. Only a few sporadic cases existed. The last case reported was two weeks ago, and there was not more than five or six before.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, Sept. 11.—Formidable popular demonstrations occurred here to-day in favor of the French Republic, and against monarchical at home and abroad. The imprisonment of the British government was strongly denounced and charging the Queen by name, with encouraging the King of Prussia in the march to France for the purpose of destroying the young Republic. A proposition to suppress the Queen's name was received with a tempest of hisses. A vote in the crowd cried out for "three groans for the Prince of Wales," and the response was universal and passionate. The aspect of the crowd at one time was really appalling. The better class of people assembled at St James, H.H. Two resolutions denounced the inconsistency of King William's advance upon Paris, after the announcement that he warred not upon the French people.

The speakers said that the English Government were hostile to France, not because it loves Germany, but because it hated Republicanism and feared it. The Government of England has not recognized the Republic of France; but the day is at hand when the French Republic would be called upon to recognize the Republic of England.

British Journals urge intervention as a duty and a right; the object which would involve dishonor.

Advices regarding the Emperor's treatment indicate that he is treated more like an honored guest than a prisoner.

Florence advices state that Italian troops will enter Rome to-day. Italy's ultimatum virtually strips the Pope of temporal power, but will concur with any power in guaranteeing the independence of the Pontiff.

The Prussian army halted 25 miles from Paris at the special request of Bismarck, to consider the Russian and Albert proposition for an armistice. The departure of certain members of the French Government from Paris for Tours is evidently premature.

BERLIN, Sept 12.—The Archbishop of Cologne and Posen denies that the war on the part of Prussia is anti-Catholic.

PARIS, Sept. 12.—The Ministry publishes the following: Two Prussians attacked Toul on Saturday, 3 o'clock in the morning and persisted till 9 in the evening and were constantly repulsed. Many of their batteries were dismounted. More than ten thousand Prussians were placed hors de combat. Verdun holds out.—Montmedy gallantly repulsed the Prussians on Thursday.

The Prussians surrounded Metz and are in force in Crecy, approaching Nouay Le Grande.

[NOTE.—Meaux is 25 miles. Crecy is about the same distance and Nouay Le Grande, nine miles distant from Paris.]

It is rumored that Russia insists upon an armistice.

It is stated again that the United States sent three decided despatches to Berlin, and it is said that the Prussians' advance has stopped in consequence.

The princess at Toul and Montmedy with the reported halt of the Prussian advance, strengthens the Bourse considerably.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept. 12.—Stocks very dull; Gold 111; Money 4 to 5; Sterling, long 9½, short 10½; 6s 12½.

Flour quiet; Wheat dull and drooping; Corn a cent better; Pork 26½ to 27; Lard steady; Cotton quiet and firm. Uplands 13½, Orleans 13½, sales 300 bales; Spirits Turpentine steady at 40; Rosin in moderate demand at 1.95 to 2.00.

LONDON, Sept. 12.—Cotton 9¾; Bales 8000.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 12.—Cotton steady, Uplands 9¼, Orleans 9¾, sales 10,000 bales.

Monday Night Dispatches.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—Solicitor Bancroft has gone to Boston to consult with Boutwell about unexpended balances.

Revenue receipts from the first of July to the present date, show an increase of nearly 6 millions over the same time last year.

PENNSYLVANIA.

ALLENTOWN, Sept. 12.—A train on the Lehigh and Susquehana road ran over a cow and the rear car was thrown over in embankment. A number of passengers, mostly Philadelphians were hurt.

MASSACHUSETTS.

BOSTON, Sept. 12.—Edward Bradley, indicted for wife murder, hung himself in jail.

MAINE

LEWISTON, Sept. 12.—The vote is larger than last year. The Democrats bring out every vote. Republicans favoring Chamberlain over Merrill, for United States Senator, are voting with the Democrats for members of the Legislature.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, Sept. 12.—Garibaldi is expected at Paris.

Telegrams from the seat of war in the papers here are confused, with all roots of contradictory statements. The reports forwarded to New York papers are mainly correct.

Private telegrams are refused in Paris.

The *Times* says that France has been cured of military disasters. The *Times'* Paris correspondent says that a stubborn defence of Paris is certain if besieged.

MADRID, Sept 12.—Demonstrations of French sympathy continue in the Northern Provinces. The Republicans here have signed an address, demanding a convocation of the Cortes.

PARIS, Sept 12.—It is officially announced that Thiers departs for Geneva, St Petersburg and Vienna on a secret mission.

The Prussians were at Meaux last night.—Rumors of an armistice are on the increase. The diplomatic corps defers their departure from the city.

Orders have been issued for the fortification of Havre, Marseilles, Dunkirk and other points.

French men-of-war are to be fully manned and held ready to sail at a moment's notice.

MARSEILLES, Sept. 12.—Twenty thousand volunteers left here yesterday for Paris.

BERLIN, Sept. 12.—There is a great sensation about a dispatch from the American government to Bancroft, expressing the hope that there would now be a cessation of the war in view of the fact that its aim the determinement of Napoleon, has been accomplished. The dispatch was sent to King William on a special messenger.

HAVANA, Sept 12.—The Panama and West India Cable was opened this evening. The cholera has increased in this city. Deaths arrived here to night.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept. 12.—Money easy 4 to 6; Sterling quiet, 109½ to 110; Governments advanced ¼; 6s 104; Southerns steady and nothing doing.

Cotton firm; sales 1200 bales: Uplands 13½; Flour, State and Western steady and unchanged, Southern unchanged; Wheat unchanged, white Southern 1 42; Corn 82 to 83; Lard unchanged; Whisky 90 to 90; Groceries firm; Spirits Turpentine steady; Rosin, moderate demand.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 12.—Cotton firmer, Uplands 9¼ to 9½, Orleans 9¾ to 9¾, sales 12 000 bales.

Long Looked for Come at Last,

Nicholson's Regenerating Bitters
ARE JUST WHAT THE PEOPLE HAVE LONG LOOKED AND WISHED FOR.

Why will you suffer with
RHEUMATISM
When you can be cured by using a few bottles of REGENERATING BITTERS.
Why will you suffer with that awful scourge to mankind
SCROFULA
When you can be cured by using a few bottles of Regenerating Bitters
They are not a "vile fancy drink" (as most Bitters) but an excellent alterative, expectorant, tonic and appetizer.

$1.00 per Bottle.

For wholesale prices all Druggists and Merchants will address
J. M. NICHOLSON.
sept 7-w1m YADKINVILLE, N. C.

NOTICE.

THE MALE DEPARTMENT OF THE HERTford Academy is without a Principal, and the Board of Trustees desire to correspond with a gentleman well qualified for the position.

The location and surroundings with the ample buildings, and the eminent success of the school in the past, give promise of a very profitable field to a good teacher and manager.

Address
D. P. DAUGHTERY,
Sec'y Board Trustees.
aug 22-w3t HERTFORD, N. C.

Special Notices.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE, THE Imperial Cross of the Legion of Honor was awarded to
GROVER AND BAKER'S
SEWING MACHINE,
AT THE EXPOSITION UNIVERSELLE
PARIS 1867.

It hems, stitches, embroiders, frills, fastens, tucks and binds Machines, needles and attachments for sale. Persons taught to sew in twenty minutes. Also, machines for rent by
J. G. HESTER, Agent,
No. 34, Fayetteville Street,
aug 3-3taw3wdw Raleigh, N. C.

PAIN KILLER
PERRY DAVIS' Family
1840 1870
THE PAIN KILLER.

After THIRTY YEARS trial, is still receiving the most unqualified testimonials to its virtues, from persons of the highest character and responsibility. Prevalence of the first respectability, recommend it as a most effectual preparation for the extinction of pain. It is not only the best remedy ever known for Bruises, Cuts, Burns, &c., but for Dysentery or Cholera, or any sort of bowel complaint, it is a remedy unsurpassed for efficiency and rapidity of action. In the great cities of India, and other hot climates, it has become the Standard Medicine for all such complaints, as well as for Dyspepsia, Liver Complaints, and other kindred disorders. For Coughs and Colds, Canker, Asthma and Rheumatic difficulties, it has been proved by the most abundant and convincing testimony, to be an invaluable medicine. Directions accompany each bottle.

Sold by all Druggists.
Price 25 cts., 50 cts., & $1 per bottle.
sept 5-1m

USED UP.

Essays for Young Men.—The enervated and used up, who have lost their youthful energy, ambition, and bodily vigor, in the pursuit of SOCIAL PLEASURE,—with words of cheer, and sanitary aid for the seemingly hopeless. Sent free, in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P, Philadelphia, Pa.
my 27-d&w1y

BATCHELOR'S HAIR DYE

This splendid Hair Dye is the best in the world. Harmless, reliable, instantaneous, does not contain lead, nor any nitrate poison to produce paralysis or death. Avoid the wanted and deceptive preparations boasting virtues they do not possess. The genuine W. A. Batchelor's Hair Dye has had 20 years unfurnished reputation to uphold its integrity as the only Perfect Hair Dye—Black or Brown. Sold by all Druggists. Applied at 16 Bond St., N. Y.
nov. 26-dly

SELLERS, BODDER & CO.,
GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
No. 103 NORTH WATER ST., PHILADELPHIA.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN PRODUCTIONS SPECIALLY SOLICITED.
Weekly Circular of Market Prices furnished upon application for the same.
REFERENCES: Banks, Bankers and Merchants Generally.

Cotton, Tobacco Naval Stores, Lumber, Green and Dried Fruits, Farm Produce, Butter, Eggs, &c.

Address,
SELLERS BODDER & CO.
No. 103 North Water Street, Phila.
aug 5-82m

PRINCIPAL CLERK OF SENATE.

WE ARE AUTHORIZED TO ANNOUNCE Maj. R. W. York of Chatham, as a candidate for the Principal Clerk of the Senate in the next General Assembly.
sept 9-tf.

OATS! OATS!!

100 BUSHELS WELL CLEANED WESTern North Carolina Oats, low for cash.
sept. 9-tf W. B. JONES & CO.

ATTENTION FARMERS.

THE GOOCH COTTON TIE
HAS ARRIVED.

IT is made of the best English Malleable Iron. It is very strong and easily adjusted. We are Agents for the sale of This Tie and can safely recommend it.
CALL AND EXAMINE.
At
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

PICKLES, Mustards and Spices.
W. C. STRONACH & CO.
sept 3-tf

SALT, SALT.

100 Sacks Hardhalls.
G. T. STRONACH.
aug 30-tf

OATS! OATS! OATS!
300 Bushels Oats,
For sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.
sept 7-tf

SHEETING!
4-4 Shooting for making flour bags.
sept 2-tf LEACH BRO'S.

SEED OATS AND WHEAT!
A small lot seed Wheat.
sept 2-tf LEACH BRO'S.

LARD!
25 Kegs Pure Leaf Lard, for family use.
sept 2 tf LEACH BRO'S.

HAMS!
1 Tierce Plain Sugar Cured Hams.
sept 2-tf LEACH BRO'S.

PRIME WHITE MEAL.
25 Bushels Bolted Meal.
4 00 Unbolted Meal,
For sale by
sept 7 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

AT
EDWARD FASNACH'S
JEWELRY STORE,
15 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,
ONE DOOR ABOVE STATE NATIONAL BANK.

SEAL PRESSES
FOR
NOTARIES,
LODGES,
CORPORATIONS, &c.,
WAX SEALS
FOR
DRUGGISTS,
EXPRESS
COMPANIES
And other purposes.
☞ Made to order promptly, at New York prices.
aug 20 3m

Murfee's Patent Subsoil Plow.

THE PATENTEE HAS CONTRACTED WITH *MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.*, of Newbern to supply the state of North Carolina with this useful implement.

They will soon issue Circulars calling upon every merchant in the State to assist in making them known to the Farmers and Planters.

Merchants everywhere will sell at $6, with Freight only added.

Orders are said to be largely increased wherever Murfees Subsoil Plow has been used.
aug 20 3d1w

MISCELLANEOUS.

JAMES M. TOWLES,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHAN
AND
AUCTIONEER,
RALEIGH, N. C.

GRATEFUL FOR PAST FAVORS, RENEWS his pledge to serve his old friends and the public to the best of his ability. Special attention to the purchasing, Sales or Renting of Real Estate, Personal Property, Cotton and all kinds of Country Produce and Merchandize.
sept 10-tf

SOUTHERN HOME,
LOYAL WEST VIRGINIA AIR-TIGHT,
South and Morning Star
COOK STOVES.

The best goods in this City.
aug 2-tf. T. H. BRIGGS.

ALL NORTH CAROLINA.

N. C. PLAIDS,
N. C. DOMESTIC,
N. C. SHOES,
A large and well selected stock of N. C. hand made Shoes for men women and children.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
aug 29-tf

KEROSENE LAMPS, CHIMNEYS and Wicks, a fine assortment.
Just received and for sale at
aug 30-tf CARMER'S Drug Store.

Horse and Cattle Powders,

FOR fattening and increasing the flow of Milk in Cows.
For sale at
aug 30-tf CARMER'S Drug Store.

Nothing Like It,

HORSEFORDS, Bread Preparation, if you want good bread try it.
For sale at
aug 30-tf CARMER'S Drug Store.

Rosadalis and Koskoo,

THE Great Liver invigorators and Blood purifiers.
For sale at
aug 30-tf CARMER'S Drug Store.

Tooth Brushes.

BEST ENGLISH and French.
For sale at
aug 30-tf CARMER'S Drug Store.

ONE HUNDRED POUNDS HECHLERS Bologna Sausage, received to-day.
aug 26-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., Aug. 31, 1870.

On and after Thursday, Sept. 1, 1870, Trains on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, will run daily (Sundays accepted) as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	8.30 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2.30 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10.15 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4.30 P. M.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Train leaves Raleigh	10.30 A. M
" arrives at Weldon	9.00 P. M.
" leaves Weldon	12.00 A. M.
" arrives at Raleigh	10.10 A. M.

Mail Train makes CLOSE CONNECTION at Weldon with the Seaboard & Roanoke Railroad and ray Line Steamers via Baltimore, to and from all points North, West and North west and with Petersburg Railroad to and from Petersburg, Richmond and Washington City, to and from all points North and North-West.

And at Raleigh with the North Carolina Railroad to and from all points South and South-west.

Accommodation and Freight Trains, connect at Weldon with Accommodation and Freight Trains on Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad and Petersburg Railroad. And at Raleigh, with Accommodation and Freight Trains on North Carolina Railroad.

A. B. ANDREWS,
aug 31-tf Gen. Supt.

MONEY MARKET.

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	85c
" Cape Fear	37
" Charlotte	45
" Wadesboro	25
" Wilmington	30
" Roxboro	20
" Thomasville	10
" Graham	10
" Lexington	10
" Commerce	10
" Clarendon	1
" Fayetteville	10
" Washington	1
" Yanceyville	1
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	30
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro'	35
Miners' and Planters' Bank	10
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	20
Virginia Bank Notes average about	4
South Carolina "	35
Georgia "	20
N. C. R. R. Stock	75

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.
Mar. 19-3m

A CARD.

TO THE MEMBERS ELECT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

I Respectfully submit my name as a candidate before you for the position of Engrossing Clerk at the approaching session. I filled the position in 1868-69, I believe to the general satisfaction of officers and members, and refer to the Principal Clerk of the House of Representatives of that session as to my qualifications and assist attention to my duties; also to R. Y. Sneden Esq., Speaker of the House at that time.
SILAS M. STONE,
of Franklin Co.
sept 5-tf

Fruit Trees, Strawberries and Grapevines.

AS AGENTS FOR J. DOOLEY & SONS, Nurserymen of 30 years experience and the RICHMOND, VA., NURSERY.

We can furnish the best Fruit Trees at all times.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
sept 9-tf Com. Merchants.

N. C. HAMS AND SIDES,
For sale by
sept 7-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

JENKINS & CO'S
Best Gunpowder Tea, at
sept 7-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

VALUABLE RESIDENCE ADJOINING THE TOWN OF WARRENTON FOR SALE AT AUCTION.

THE WELL KNOWN BEAUTIFUL RESidence, containing eight acres of land, formerly the property of Wm. T. Alston, Esq., adjoining the town of Warrenton, will be sold at Auction at the Court House door, to the highest bidder, for cash, on Monday the 3rd day of October next.
HARVEL H. GOODLOE,
sept 7-4tds Warrenton, N. C.

20 BARRELS New River Mullets, Mackerel,
500 Lbs. Codfish, just received.
sept 7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

6 BBLS. A SUGAR.
3 " Crushed Sugar.
3 Sacks Prime Rio Coffee.
sept 7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

50 BUSHELS New Irish Potatoes.
Just received,
sept 7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.
52, Fayetteville Street.

OATS, OATS, OATS!
A large supply of Oats now arriving at
sept 7 tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S

MISCELLANEOUS.

UNIVERSITY OF NASHVILLE,

E. KIRBY SMITH, Chancellor.
BUSHROD R. JOHNSON, President.

THE next Session of the Collegiate Department, (in all its Classes) with Preparatory Schools, opens September 12, 1870. Course, Classical and Scientific, Discipline, MILITARY. For Circulars, address, E. KIRBY SMITH, Chancellor, or BUSHROD R. JOHNSON, Pres.

KY. MILITARY INSTITUTE.

6 MILES FROM FRANKFORT, KY.

The 25th Academy Year will begin on
Monday, September 5, 1870.
☞ Send for Catalogue, to
COL. R. T. P. ALLEN, Supt.
Farmdale Postoffice, Franklin Co., Ky.

HOCKER FEMALE COLLEGE,

LEXINGTON, KY.

The Second Session of this Institution will open on MONDAY, SEPT. 12th, 1870.

The School is of the HIGHEST GRADE, and the facilities for a thorough Education unsurpassed.

For Terms, &c., apply to JAS. M. HOCKER, Prest. of Board. GRAHAM, A. M., Pres't.
aug 9-d4w.

WANTED EVERYWHERE AGENTS, $100 to $250 per month, male and female, to introduce the Genuine Improved common sense Family Sewing Machine, undersold and overbid every where. Price only $18. These machines will stitch, hem, fell, tuck, bind, braid, cord, gather and embroider. The cloth cannot be pulled apart even after every other stitch is cut. Every machine warranted five years. We will pay above salary or a commission from which twice the amount can be made. Address for terms to Agents, &c
GEORGE McEATHRON & CO.,
Nashville, Tenn.

CAUTION.—Do not be imposed upon by other parties palming off worthless cast iron machines, under the same name or otherwise. Ours is the only genuine and practical machine manufactured.

TO THE MERCHANTS OF
NORTH CAROLINA

We take pleasure in informing you that we are now opening our
FALL AND WINTER STOCK
OF
Foreign and Domestic
DRY GOODS,
ADAPTED TO YOUR WANTS, AND WILL HAVE IN STORE BY 15th SEPTEMBER A STOCK,
WHICH FOR
EXTENT, VARIETY AND PRICE
will compare favorably with any Jobber's Stock in the country.

Buying our goods direct from manufacturer's agents and importers, we are able to offer them at GUARANTEED, NEW YORK PRICES.

We call attention to a few leading articles now in stock:

Bleached Shirting (all grades.)
Bleached Sheetings (all grades.)
Unbleached shirtings (all widths.)
Unbleached Sheeting (all widths.

COTTON OZNADBURGS,
UNBLEACHED JEANS,
BED TICKS,
HICKORY STRIPES,
PLAID OZNADBURGS,
KERSEYS,
LINSEYS,
GINGHAMS,
Tailed Cloths, Satinets,
Heavy Twills, Cassimeres.

Calicoes of every well known make.

WHITE GOODS,
KNITTED GOODS,
and an immense stock of
YANKEE NOTIONS.

We respectfully solicit orders, pledging personal attention in filling the same.

TERMS LIBERAL!
DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.
sept 9-3m Jobbers of Dry Goods, Petersburg, Va.

W. C. STRONCH & CO.
HEAVY AND FANCY
GROCERS,
52, FAYETTVILLE ST.,
Are daily receiving additions to their Stock, which is probably the best in the City.

150 Bushels Prime White Meal,
150 " " Corn,
1,000 Lbs. Carolina Rice,
2,500 " Coffee,
15 Boxes Tobacco,
10 " Cheese,
30 " Smoked Herrings,
20 " Candy,
100 Lbs. Bologna Sausage received to-day.
W. C. STRONACH & CO.
sept 3-tf

Fish, Fish.

OF all kinds and any kind of Packages.
G. T. STRONACH.
aug 31-tf

Gullett's Steel Brush Gin.

THE only Gin complete for a Planters use.
G. T. STRONACH.
aug 30 tf

WAGGON AND HARNESS FOR SALE.

Nice Spring Waggon, Baltimore make.
Apply at
sept 7 tf J. G. HESTER.

10 BOXES PRIME FACTORY CHEESE,
10 Kits No. 1 Lard.
In store to-day.
sept 7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

The Daily Sentinel.

HARDWARE. CUTLERY, &c.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Good

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS,

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works

No. 10, Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH, N. C.

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.

THOS. H. BRIGGS,

April 12 Proprietor.

BOOK STORES.

A NEW COOKERY BOOK.

Mrs. ELLIOTT'S HOUSEWIFE,

Containing Practical Receipts on Cookery,

By Mrs SARAH A. ELLIOTT,

OXFORD, N. C.

Handsomely bound. Price $1.50.

For sale at the Book Store of

ALFRED WILLIAMS.

June 3-3m

AT COST!

I AM NOW OFFERING FOR SALE, AT COST, one of the choicest selections of

Foreign and American Chromos

I have ever had, and all who may wish to furnish themselves with beautiful Pictures at

NEW YORK WHOLESALE PRICES,

with freight only added, can now do so by calling at the Book Store of

ALFRED WILLIAMS.

June 8-3m

LOTHAIR!

BY THE RIGHT HON. B. DISRAELI, M. P. Price, in Cloth, $2.00. Paper Covers, $1.00

The third supply of this popular Novel, Just received at the Book Store of

ALFRED WILLIAMS.

ju 20-tf

WILMINGTON & WELDON RAILROAD CO., OFFICE CH'F ENG. AND GEN'L SUP'T, WILMINGTON, N. C., May 7, 1870

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, the 9th instant, trains on this road will leave Wilmington at 6.15 a. m. and 9.45 p. m., and arrive at Weldon at 2.30 p. m. and 2.05 p. m. Leave Weldon 10.00 a. m. and 5.05 p. m.; arrive at Wilmington at 6.00 a. m. and 1.45 p. m. The day trains will not run on Sundays.

An accommodation and freight train will leave Wilmington 10.45 a. m. daily (Sundays excepted,) making close connection at Goldsboro' for Raleigh.

Returning, leave Goldsboro' at 6.0 a. m., and arrive at Wilmington at 2 p. m.

The day trains leaving Wilmington 6.15 a. m., and Weldon 10.00 a. m. connect closely with Tarboro' Branch train. Night passenger trains leaving Wilmington and Weldon on Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays, also connect closely with the Tarboro' Branch train

S. L. FREMONT, Eng. & Supt.

June 9-tf

CRANE & DIBBLE,

249 W. Baltimore St.,

BALTIMORE Md.

WILL OPEN ON

WEDNESDAY AUGUST 31st.

an Elegant Stock of

French Millinery Goods.

ALSO THEIR

French Pattern Bonnets

AND ROUND HATS.

Any orders will receive prompt attention. aug 26-d 1t

CITIZENS OF WAKE COUNTY!!!

TAKE NOTICE!!!

Subscriptions for the benefit of the

HERO

OF THE

CAMPAIGN!!

THE LIST IS ALREADY HEADED BY CITIZENS OF RALEIGH AND IT IS HOPED THAT THE COUNTY WILL BE AHEAD OF THE STATE!!!

I give my receipt for all subscriptions.

DOUGLAS BELL.

aug 26-tf

THIRD STOCK

OF

PARERS, CORERS and SLICERS,

Just arrived.

Price $2.00. T. H. BRIGGS.

aug 18-tf

MISCELLANEOUS

LYNN ADAMS,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

GROCER,

COTTON FACTOR, COMMISSION, SHIPPING AND FORWARDING MERCHANT.

AND DEALER IN

Iron, Hardware, Plows, Shoes, Dry Goods and Cotton Yarn,

No. 5 Market Square, South Side,

RALEIGH, N. C.

ap 11-tf

WANTED IMMEDIATELY FIVE HUNDRED Bales Cotton.

july 19-tf LYNN ADAMS.

500 LBS. N. C. BACON FOR SALE BY

july 19-tf LYNN ADAMS.

60 DOZ. FRESH EGGS IN STORE AND for sale low at 10 cents per doz.

july 19-tf LYNN ADAMS.

JAVA, AN THEE not just to tan.

July 19-tf LYNN ADAMS.

10 SACKS BEST RIO COFFEE IN STORE and for sale low

July 19-tf LYNN ADAMS.

GULLETT'S STEEL BRUSH GIN.

COTTON GINNED ON THIS GIN WILL command a higher price in this or any other market, than that ginned on any other Gin. To those desiring to purchase Gins I would respectfully refer them to the following named gentlemen, who are Cotton Factors, viz:

L. W ADAMS,
LYNN ADAMS,
UPCHURCH & DODD,
SANDERS & MONIE,
A. M. McPHEETERS,

and also, to Planters who are now using them viz:

JEFF. FISHER,
M. A. BLEDSOE,
LUCIUS SANDERS.

There is one on exhibition at my store.

G. T. STRONACH, Agent.

my 20-tf

SEE HOW POPULAR THE NEW PLANS OF THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY ARE.

ON JANUARY 22nd, 1870, THEY ISSUED No. 100,000; AND ON JULY 22nd, 1870, THEY ISSUED No. 105,278.

This is a gain of one thousand five hundred and seventy-eight policies over the same space of time last year.

It has $153 assets securely invested for every $100 of liabilities.

Its dividends are paid at the end of the first year, and thereafter when desired.

Its policies are incontestable after the second annual payment, by a paid-up policy, or will pay the surplus due in cash.

Furnishing Insurance combining the advantages offered by all other Companies.

S. D. WAIT, General Agent,

Office opposite Post Office, Raleigh, N. C.

july 30 tf

A NEW DISCOVERY!!

PHALON'S

"VITALIA;"

OR,

Salvation for the Hair.

CLEAR AS WATER!

WITHOUT SEDIMENT!!!

OPEN TO THE LIGHT!!!

For Restoring to Gray Hair its Original Color.

PHALON'S "VITALIA" differs utterly from all the hair coloring preparations heretofore used. It is limpid, sweet smelling, precipitates no muddy or slimy matter, requires no shaking, imparts no stain to the skin. Hold it to the light and it is clear and cloudless. It leaves no mark on the scalp; yet it reproduces in gray hair the natural color that time or sickness may have bleached out of it.

☞ Phalon's Vitalia ☜

is for one sole purpose, that of reproducing, with absolute certainty, the natural color of the hair. It is not intended as a daily dressing, nor for removing scurf or dandruff; nor for curing baldness; nor for stimulating the growth of the hair.—These objects may be accomplished after the color has been fixed with the Vitalia, by Phalon's Chemical Hair Invigorator.

THE VITALIA is a harmless and unequaled preparation for the reproduction of the original hue of gray hair, and nothing else. This is accomplished in from two to ten applications, according to the depth of shade required. Sold by all druggists.

Dec 21 1869-94yr

Sugar, Sugar.

A Fine assortment of Refined Sugar's at

aug 31-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

Nails, Nails.

A Large supply of Old Dominion Nails at

aug 31-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

MISCELLANEOUS

A. G. LEE & CO.

WHOLESALE GROCERS & COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

MARKET SQUARE,

RALEIGH, N. C.

TURNIP SEED.

JUST RECEIVED A FRESH SUPPLY OF Landreth's Warranted Turnip Seed, including large Norfolk, large Globe, Flat Dutch, Ruta Baga and other favorite varieties. For sale in large or small quantities at

J. A. JONES,

aug 11-tf Book Store.

Dress Making.

IN ALL ITS DEPARTMENTS.

MRS. SHELBURN, AT MRS. THOMPSON'S Old Stand, Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C. Having secured the services of the best Dress Makers in each branch of the business besides facilities for presenting the latest and most reliable styles, can assure the ladies generally that they may rely on having their materials made in the best manner and the fitting always graceful and accurate.

Wedding and Traveling Dresses and other transient work done at very short notice.

Ladies who wish to make up their own materials would do well to have their Dresses and Waists cut and basted.

ap 5-tf

HAY IN BALES.

Oats in bales

Tin Ware at New York prices.

Cooking Stoves low.

For sale by

E. H. POGUE.

Dissolution.

THE Firm of Smith & Broughton is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the firm will please settle at once with our successors, Messrs. Barton & Broughton.

A. R. SMITH,

J. M. BROUGHTON.

aug 6-tf

CUTTING KNIVES.

A LARGE supply of the Virginia Cutting Knife, the best invented, just received. Those waiting for them will call at once as it has been impossible to keep up with the demand.

Also constantly on hand Sinclair's 4 Bladed Masticator, mashes cane or corn stocks and rubbing corn as well as cuts them up fine.

Sinclair's celebrated hand or horse power Propeller Cutting Machines, and the Maryland 8, 9 and 11 inch Knife, all at Manufacturer's prices with freight added.

JAMES M. TOWLES,

Agent for the Manufacturers,

july 27-tf

BANKER CIGARS.

PUFF OF SATISFACTION.—Nothing is more grateful than the solace of a good-flavored and free-smoking cigar. Such are Mehegan's Bankers, the best cigars for their price in the country. They have become so universally popular in North Carolina, in Raleigh particularly, that all the inveterate smokers are breaking their pipes.

We honestly think two boxes of Mehegan's Bankers might be induced to influence even Grant to compassion in regard to the suffering Cubans.

We recommend the Bankers, and know whereof we affirm, for as we write we are consoling with the grand satisfaction of puffing one, and enjoy it hugely.—*North's Journal.*

Pink Huedie is Agent for the Bankers, and says he has a letter from Mr. Mehegan saying that the stock in them is better than ever. Go and try them.

july 27-tf

NON-EXPLOSIVE COMBINATION BURNING FLUID

THE CHEAPEST, BEST AND SAFEST

ILLUMINATING AGENT IN

THE WORLD!!

No more Explosive Gases!—No more Exploded Lamps!

No more Smoke!—No more Grease!

No more Fires!!☆

EVERYBODY PREFERS IT AFTER GIVING IT A TRIAL!

IT costs less!—It lasts longer!—Gives a more Brilliant Light!—May be burned in hand lamps, without chimney.

Guaranteed to make a better and safer Light than Coal Oil and to be NON EXPLOSIVE!!

No accidents have ever happened with it.

Protected by Copy right for 20 years from May 8th 1868.

The above Fluid has been in constant use for upwards of three years, and has sustained its unrivalled reputation, as a brilliant, non-explosive illuminating agent, though subjected to the severest tests. Being universally conceded to be superior to Kerosene or Coal Oil. It makes a better light and more of it, than any other illuminating compound. Soft, clear, steady and non-injurious to the eyes. All that is asked is a fair and impartial trial.

Among the numerous testimonials received read the following:

PHILADELPHIA, March 15th, 1869.

The undersigned, having witnessed the experiments of Messrs. Hale & Co., with their Combination Burning Fluid, take pleasure in commending it to the public. The various tests to which the Fluid was subjected, was in the highest degree satisfactory. We have no hesitation in pronouncing it to be a safe and brilliant illuminating agent. Its cheapness added to its other good qualities, should insure its introduction into every family in the country, where Kerosene Oil is used.

Jas T. Howard Sec'y Kensington Fire Insurance Company, C. W. Whitaker Insurance Broker Walnut St., Jno. V. Horn, Insurance Broker Walnut St., Philadelphia; Rich'd R. Miller Insurance Agent 312, Federal st, Camden, N. J.; Waring King & Co., Petroleum Dealers 111, Walnut st, Henry Shiffler, Supt. Empire Stores for Petroleum, Geo. H Mowry, Gauger and Inspector Coal Oil Philadelphia; Evans, Stone & Davis Dealers in Puroleum 104 Arch St., Philadelphia.

Testimonials without number from citizens of this, as well as those of other States might be published, but the above is sufficient. Any person having the Right can make 5 to 10 bbls., of the Fluid in an hour.

For county Rights, to make, sell, and use, in North Carolina or any other Southern State or for further information, address

DAN'L S. HILL, Louisburg, N. C.,

Sole Agent of Jos Hale & Co., for N. C.

ap 12-tf

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE.

RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books bound in superior Law Binding.

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.

Dec. 1

NOTICE!!

On 7th or 8th inst. two horses were taken from this farm, and supposed to have been taken to some of the lower counties, or somewhere near Raleigh. One an old sorrel of medium height and size, badly rubbed, with a swollen left hind foot, stiff movement and shod only before. The other a young dark iron gray, sore back, white spot in forehead, small and quite thin.

A reward of Twenty-five dollars will be given by the undersigned, for the return of the above described Horses, and Twenty-five additional for the apprehension of the thief.

THOS. W. TAILOR,

OAKLAND FARM,

Townsville

aug 24-tf Granville Co., N. C.

GULLETT STEEL BRUSH

COTTON GIN.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED GENERAL AGENTS IN NORTH CAROLINA

FOR THE

GULLETT STEEL BRUSH COTTON GIN

AND

"THE GEORGIA COTTON GIN."

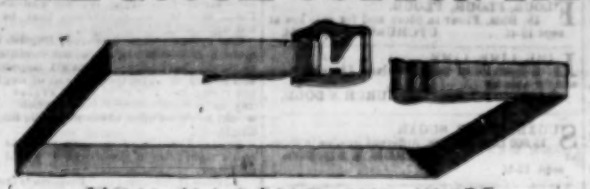
We desire to receive orders for Gins and will appoint active and responsible Agents in every county where Agents are not appointed and actively soliciting orders.

SEND FOR CIRCULAR AND PRICE LIST.

Mitchell, Allen & Co.

June 17-3taw3m NEWBERN, N. C.

"THE GOOCH COTTON TIE"



FOR BALING COTTON.

THIS TIE has been largely used and has given universal satisfaction as the BEST and most ADJUSTABLE TIE made. Farmers will find it to their interest to call and examine the Gooch Cotton Tie before buying any other.

July 20-d3m UPCHURCH & DODD, Agents.

The Equitable

LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY

OF THE

UNITED STATES

92 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

BURROUGHS & SPRINGS,

GENERAL AGENTS,

CHARLOTTE N. C.

THE EQUITABLE

HAS BECOME THE LEADING COMPANY OF THE WORLD.

Its New Business (sum assured), for the year 1869, exceeded that of the second company in rank by more than THIRTEEN MILLION DOLLARS.

In 1860 it was the 9th *Company* in new business for the year; in 1861 it was the 8th; in 1862 and 1863, the 7th; in 1864 and 1865 the 6th; in 1866, the 4th; in 1867, the 3d; in 1868, the 2nd;

In 1869 it was the FIRST.

The insuring public should not allow itself to be deceived with regard to the term "Annual Dividends." Many companies using this expression mean that their dividends are "ANNUAL" AFTER THEY CEASE TO PAY THEM AT ALL; but they DO NOT REMAIN TO PAY until the settlement of the third, fourth, or fifth premium.

One hundred Dollars paid in dividends, at the end of one year, and each year thereafter, equals FOUR HUNDRED AND THIRTY-SIX DOLLARS paid at the end of FOUR YEARS, interest at six per cent.

Applications for Assurance may be made to any of the Society Agents throughout the country, or in person or by letter to the General Agents.

Gentlemen of character desirous of forming a connection with the Society as Agents are invited to communicate with its General Agents.

GEORGE W. PHILLIPS, Actuary
JAMES W. ALEXANDER, Secretary.

WILLIAM C. ALEXANDER, Pres't
HENRY B. HYDE, Vice-President

J. C. BURROUGHS & R. A. SPRINGS,

GENERAL AGENTS,

ap 21-3m

INSURANCE NOTICE,

JULY 1, 1870.

THE SUBSCRIBER TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO THE PEOPLE OF NORTH Carolina, that he now represents Three First Class Insurance Companies, viz:

ÆTNA LIFE, HARTFORD, CT.

ASSETS AMOUNTING TO

$15,062,784,16.

ÆTNA FIRE, Hartford, Ct.

ASSETS AMOUNTING TO OVER

$5,000,000.00.

Continental Fire (N. Y.)

ASSETS AMOUNTING TO

$2 339 122.50.

Agencies named can refer to as well known and established throughout the entire country, as they need no PUFFING or BLOWING to command attention. Neither are they before the community to underbid rate or offer any peculiar advantages. They are

SOUND, RELIABLE AND PROMPT.

With rates as liberal as are safe to the interest of the Company and Policy Holders

W. H. CROW, Agent.

July 18-3m OFFICE—RALEIGH, N. C.

MERCHANTS

COMPANY

OF NEW YORK.

WM. T. PHIPPS, President. | A. D. HOLLY, Secretary.

J. C. DeLEON,

Superintendent Agencies.

On the Mutual Plan.

ALL POLICIES NON FORFEITABLE AND PARTICIPATE IN PROFITS OF THE COMPANY.

No Restriction on Residence or Travel.

RALEIGH AGENCY,

OLD REGISTER BUILDING, OPPOSITE COURT HOUSE.

F. J. HAYWOOD, Jr., M. D.
Medical Examiner.

THEO. N. RAMSAY,
AGENT.

July 9-tf

WELL INSURANCE

Carolina Life

INSURANCE

COMPANY,

OF

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

ASSETS - - - - - - - - $826,119.03.

JEFFERSON DAVIS, President.

H. J. WICKS, 1st. Vice Pres't. | J. T. PETTIL, 2nd. Vice Pres't.
W. F. ROYLE, Sec'y. | J. H. EDMONDSON, Gen'l Ag't.

A DEFINITE CASH SURRENDER VALUE IS GUARENTEED

on all Policies lapsed by non-payment of Premium, which amount will, at the option of the Policy holder, be paid him in Cash on the surrender of his Policy, or loaned to him at six per cent interest to pay his future premiums, thereby continuing his Policy in force for the full amount.

With sufficient capital for entire security, no Life Company offers superior advantages to the Carolina.

All its profits are divided amongst its Policy holders, in dividends on the contribution plan.

No Restrictions on Travel or Residence in the United States, Canada or Europe.

ALL POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE AFTER SECOND YEAR.

ALL LOSSES PAID PROMPTLY IN CASH.

JAMES McKEE, M. D., MEDICAL EXAMINER.

For further particulars apply to

R. F. HOKE,
GEN'L STATE AGENT,
Raleigh, N. C

my 11-3m

PROGRESS THE WATCHWORD!

Merit and Success hand in hand!!

BROOKLYN LIFE

INSURANCE COMPANY,

141 BROADWAY,

NEW YORK.

ASSETS - - - - - - - - $1,500,000.00!!

Christian W. Bouck PRESIDENT. | Wm. M. Cole, Secretary.
D. P. Fackler, Actuary. | Daniel Ayres, M. D. LL. D. Med. Direct.

POLICIES VALUABLE IN LIFE, AS WELL AS AT DEATH!!

THE BROOKLYN LIFE, IS THE ONLY COMPANY IN AMERICA WHICH GUARANTEES

DEFINITE CASH SURRENDER VALUES,

IN CASE A POLICY IS FORFEITED FOR NON-PAYMENT OF PREMIUM.

The BROOKLYN LIFE enjoys the highest reputation *for judgment of investment, economy of management, and skill and care in the selection of risks*,—upon which elements of administration the security of a Life Insurance Corporation depends.

The laws of New York compel Companies in that State to calculate the Cash value of their Policies, each and every year, *on a certain legal standard of reserve and accumulation and to hold by the Companies to meet all their liabilities.*

Insurers in looking around for Companies in which to insure, should carefully seek for this important SAFEGUARD. It will be found in the BROOKLYN LIFE.

WM. LITTLE, M. D., MED. EXAMINER.

A. W. LAWRENCE,

ap 26-tf General Agent for North Carolina. Office Raleigh.

DEPARTMENT OF NORTH CAROLINA.

EXCELSIOR LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

OF

NEW YORK.

F. PESCUD, Raleigh,

GENERAL AGENT AND MANAGER.

DR. C. E. JOHNSON, MEDICAL EXAMINER.

CASH ASSETS - - - - - - - - $500,000.

YOUNG, HEALTHY, VIGOROUS AND CONDUCTED BY A WISE, PRUDENT, AND ECONOMICAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS UPON A

NEW SYSTEM,

devised by its talented and distinguished Actuary CHAS. N. MORGAN, which must make it the leading Company in America, for persons in

MODERATE CIRCUMSTANCES,

and all who appreciate and demand the most UNQUESTIONABLE SECURITY, at rates in most cases, considerably lower than those of the leading Mutual Cash Companies.

The Excelsior issues Policies on *all* the plans of *Mutual* or *Stock* Companies, extending to policy holders, all the really desirable advantages. Its policies being *non-forfeiting*, the insured enjoys the privilege to *live and travel where they please* in any healthy part of the world, they participate in the profits, are allowed 30 days grace for payment of renewal of premium, a cash surrender value of policy, and a privilege which has never been offered by any other Company, that of converting Policies into

ANNUITY BONDS,

after the payment of 5 or more annual premiums.

☞ Hitherto, I have been restricted in the very popular Company which I had the honor to represent to *Stock rates alone*, which most of the *Mutual*, and mixed Companies have adopted. This disadvantage, together with the multiplication of many new Companies, in this State who claimed to possess unusual charms, together with the extraordinary attractions presented by the Excelsior induced me to accept the management of this Company, whose plan combines all the popular features of other Companies, represented in this State, without an exception, and the additional privilege of converting policies, which the holder can not afford to keep up, or wishes to discontinue because of the death of those for whose benefit the policy was secured, into an *Annuity Bond* which provides an *income* in cash *through life, or for a series of years as preferred.*

Circulars giving full explanations and any other information, will be cheerfully furnished.

The most liberal arrangements, will be made with first class solicitors, to push the Excelsior forward in the Old North State, to that position which her low rates and most ample security entitle her to occupy.

June 2-d3taw3m

P. F. PESCUD,
Gen'l Manager.